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TransPop Study Questionnaire for Cisgender-Identified Adults and Measure Sources

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TransPop 2 Study Measures for Cisgender-Identified Adults
Source document

Construct	Question # in Survey	Source
Positive Health		
<i>Cantril Scale</i>	Q1-Q2	Hadley Cantril, 1965/ Gallup Poll. Retrieved from: http://www.gallup.com/poll/122453/Understanding-Gallup-Uses-Cantril-Scale.aspx
<i>Happiness</i>	Q3	PEW Research Center (2013)- <i>A Survey of LGBT Americans</i> . Retrieved from: http://www.pewsocialtrends.org/files/2013/06/SDT_LGBT-Americans_06-2013.pdf
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>	Q4-Q18	Keyes, Corey Lee M. (1998). Social Well-Being. <i>Social Psychology Quarterly</i> , 61 (2) 121-140.
<i>Satisfaction with life</i>	Q173-Q177	Diener, E., Emmons, R. A., Larsen, R. J., & Griffin, S. (1985). The Satisfaction with Life Scale. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 49, 71-75.
Identity		
<i>Sex assigned at birth</i>	Q28	Modified from part one of a two-step approach on gender identity. The GenIUSS Group (2014). <i>Best practices for asking questions to identity transgender and other gender minority respondents on population-based surveys</i> . J.L. Herman (Ed.). Los Angeles, CA: The Williams Institute. Retrieved from: http://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/geniuss-report-sep-2014.pdf Measure from California Health Interview Survey.
<i>Gender identity</i>	Q29-Q30	Modified from part two of two-step approach on gender identity. The GenIUSS Group (2014) – see Q28 for full reference. Measure from California Health Interview Survey.
<i>Cross-dressing</i>	Q31	Modified from James, S. E., Herman, J. L., Rankin, S., Keisling, M., Mottet, L., & Anafi, M. (2016). <i>The Report of the 2015 U.S. Transgender Survey</i> . Washington, DC: National Center for Transgender Equality.
<i>Sexual orientation identity</i>	Q32	Modified by Generations Study team from SMART (2009). <i>Best practices for asking questions about sexual orientation on surveys</i> . Los Angeles, CA: The Williams Institute. Retrieved from: http://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/SMART-FINAL-Nov-2009.pdf
<i>Sexual behavior</i>	Q33	Modified from SMART report (2009)—see Q32 for full reference
<i>Sexual attraction</i>	Q34	Modified from Reisner, S.L., White Hughto, J.M., Pardee, D., & Sevelius, J. (2015). Syndemics and gender affirmation: HIV sexual risk in female-to-male trans masculine adults reporting sexual contact with cisgender males. <i>International Journal of STD & AIDS</i> . Retrieved from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26384946
<i>Multi-group Ethnic Identity Measure-Revised</i>	Q22-Q27	Phinney, J.S. & Ong, A.D. (2007). Conceptualization and measurement of ethnic identity: Current status and future directions. <i>Journal of Counseling Psychology</i> , 54(3). Retrieved from: http://isites.harvard.edu/fs/docs/icb.topic1063339.files/Phinney.Ong.2007.pdf

Construct	Question # in Survey	Source
Relationship status	Q35	Meyer, I.H., Dohrenwend, B.P. Schwartz, S. Hunter, J., Kertzner, R.M. (2007). <i>Project Stride Questionnaire</i> . Retrieved from: http://www.columbia.edu/~im15/method/interview.pdf
	Q36-Q39	Modified from Frost, D.M. & Forrester, C. (2013). Closeness discrepancies in romantic relationships: Implications for relational well-being, stability, and mental health. <i>Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin</i> , XX(X). Retrieved from: http://m.psp.sagepub.com/content/early/2013/02/13/0146167213476896.full.pdf
Gender conformity and expression	Q40-Q41	Wylie, S.A., Corliss, H.L., Boulanger, V., Prokop, L.A., & Austin, S.B. (2010). Socially assigned gender nonconformity: a brief measure for use in surveillance and investigation of health disparities. <i>Sex Roles</i> , 63(3-4).
Healthcare Access & Utilization		
Counseling/therapy	Q42-Q44	Modified from Grant, J.M., et al. (2012). <i>Injustice at Every Turn, A report on the National Transgender Discrimination Survey</i> . National Center for Transgender Equality. Retrieved from: http://www.transequality.org/sites/default/files/docs/resources/NTDS_Report.pdf .
Health insurance	Q45	Modified from American Community Survey. Retrieved from: http://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/questionnaires/2016/quest16.pdf and James, S. E., Herman, J. L., Rankin, S., Keisling, M., Mottet, L., & Anafi, M. (2016). <i>The Report of the 2015 U.S. Transgender Survey</i> . Washington, DC: National Center for Transgender Equality.
Health care utilization	Q46-Q47	National Health Interview Survey (NIHS) (2015).
Health care satisfaction	Q48	Modified from the World Mental Health, Composite International Diagnostic Interview-CIDI3.0, CAPI V21.1.4. (2009). <i>Services Module</i> . Retrieved from: http://www.hcp.med.harvard.edu/wmhcdi/ftplib_public/CAPI%20Instrument/CAPI%20V21.1.4/11_CAPI%20v21.1.4_Services_01-30-09.pdf
Healthcare access	Q49-Q51	Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) – Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Survey (2014). Q86 is created by the TransPop study team.
eHealth	Q52	Meyer, I.H., Frost, D.M., Hammack, P.L., Lightfoot, M., Russell, S.T., & Wilson, B.D.M. (2016). <i>Generations Study Baseline Questionnaire and Measure Sources</i> .
Sexual dysfunction	Q53	Laumann, E.O., Paik, A., Rosen, R.C. (1999). Sexual dysfunction in the United States. <i>The Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 281(6), 537-544. Retrieved from: http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=188762
HIV/STI	Q66-Q67	Meyer, I.H., Frost, D.M., Hammack, P.L., Lightfoot, M., Russell, S.T., & Wilson, B.D.M. (2016). <i>Generations Study Baseline Questionnaire and Measure Sources</i> .
	Q68	Modified and simplified from: Sales, J. M., Spitalnick, J., Milhausen, R. R., Wingood, G. M., DiClemente, R. J., Salazar, L. F., & Crosby, R. A. (2009). Validation of the worry about sexual outcomes scale for use in STI/HIV prevention interventions for adolescent females. <i>Health</i>

Construct	Question # in Survey	Source
		<i>Education Research</i> , 24(1), 140–152. doi:10.1093/her/cyn006)
	Q69	Meyer, I.H., Frost, D.M., Hammack, P.L., Lightfoot, M., Russell, S.T., & Wilson, B.D.M. (2016). <i>Generations Study Baseline Questionnaire and Measure Sources</i> .
<i>PrEP/Truvada</i>	Q70-Q72	Meyer, I.H., Frost, D.M., Hammack, P.L., Lightfoot, M., Russell, S.T., & Wilson, B.D.M. (2016). <i>Generations Study Baseline Questionnaire and Measure Sources</i> .
Health Outcomes		
<i>Health Related Quality of Life</i>	Q54-Q57	Center for Disease Control and Prevention(CDC) – Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Survey (2014).
<i>Physical Health Outcome</i>	Q58	Modified into from NHIS (2014) Adult Survey- Health Outcomes section. Question was changed to a single check list based on NHIS (2014).
<i>Disability</i>	Q59-Q60	CDC- BRFSS Survey (2014)
<i>Kessler-6</i>	Q61	National Comorbidity Survey. Kessler 6 - Self Report Q1 (a)-(f). Retrieved from: http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/images/res/K6%20Questions.pdf
<i>Alcohol Use</i>	Q73-Q75	Alcohol Use Disorder Identification Test (AUDIT-C) Retrieved from: http://www.integration.samhsa.gov/images/res/tool_auditc.pdf Study team made a slight modification by adding answer option 0.NONE because original AUDIT-C has no skip pattern which could cause confusion to respondents
<i>Tobacco Use</i>	Q76-Q77	CDC- BRFSS Survey (2014)
<i>DUDIT</i>	Q78-Q88	Berman, A.H., Bergman, H., Palmstierna, T., & Schlyter, F. (2003). <i>The Drug Use Disorders Identification Test (DUDIT) Manual</i> . Retrieved from: http://www.paihdelinkki.fi/sites/default/files/duditmanual.pdf
<i>Suicide Behavior</i>	Q89-Q110	Modified from Army – Study to Assess Risk and Resilience in Service Members (STARRS) Instrument. Retrieved from: http://starrs-ls.org/sites/default/files/2016-03/army_starrs_aas_instrument.pdf
<i>Type of professional help sought</i>	Q111	Modified from the World Mental Health, Composite International Diagnostic Interview-PAPI V7.1 (2012). <i>Services Module</i> . Retrieved from: http://www.hcp.med.harvard.edu/wmhcdi/ftpdire_public/PAPI%20Instrument/PAPI%20V7.1/PAPI%20V7.1_Services.pdf
Stressors		
<i>Victimization and Discrimination</i>	Q112	Herek (2009), Hate Crimes and Stigma-Related Experiences Among Sexual Minority Adults in the United States. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> , 24(1).
	Q113	Meyer, I.H., Frost, D.M., Hammack, P.L., Lightfoot, M., Russell, S.T., & Wilson, B.D.M. (2016) <i>Generations Study Baseline Questionnaire and Measure Sources</i> ; based on 1) Krieger N, Sidney S. (1997). Prevalence and health implication of anti-gay discrimination: A study of Black and White women and men in the CARDIA cohort. <i>International Journal of Health Services</i> .27:157–176 and 2) Williams, D.R., Yu, Y., Jackson, J.S. & Anderson, N.B (1997). Racial

Construct	Question # in Survey	Source
		differences in physical and mental health: Socioeconomic status, stress, and discrimination. <i>Journal of Health Psychology</i> , 2(3).
	Q114-Q115	Modified from 1) Police Public Contact Survey (2011) and 2) Herek (2009)- See Q112 for full reference
	Q116	See Q113 for full reference
	Q117	Modified from 1) Police Public Contact Survey (2011) and 2) Herek (2009)- See Q112 for full reference
	Q118	See Q113 for full reference
<i>Stressful Life Events and Perceived Stress</i>	Q119	National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (NESARC). (2007)- Wave 2
	Q120	See Q113 for full reference
<i>Everyday Discrimination</i>	Q121	Modified from Williams, D.R., Yu, Y., Jackson, J.S. & Anderson, N.B (1997). Racial differences in physical and mental health: Socioeconomic status, stress, and discrimination. <i>Journal of Health Psychology</i> , 2(3).
	Q122	See Q113 for full reference
<i>Chronic Strains</i>	Q123	Abridged version from Wheaton B. The nature of stressors. In: Horwitz AF, Scheid TL, editors. <i>A handbook for the study of mental health: Social contexts, theories, and systems</i> . Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 1999. pp. 176–197.
<i>Childhood gender conformity</i>	Q124-Q127	Selected measure from Zucker, K.J., Mitchell, J.N., Bradley, S.J., Tkachuk, J. Cantor, J.M. & Allin, S.M.(2006), The Recalled Childhood Gender Identity/Gender Role Questionnaire: Psychometric properties. <i>Sex Roles</i> , 54(7).
<i>Adverse Childhood Experiences</i>	Q128-Q138	CDC-BRFSS (2010). Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) module. Retrieved from: http://www.acestudy.org/
<i>Bullying</i>	Q139	Meyer, I.H., Frost, D.M., Hammack, P.L., Lightfoot, M., Russell, S.T., & Wilson, B.D.M. (2016). <i>Generations Study Baseline Questionnaire and Measure Sources</i> .
	Q140	See Q113 for full reference
<i>Neighborhood acceptance</i>	Q19	Answer options modified from Gallup World Poll (2008) survey question
<i>Post-traumatic Stress Disorder</i>	Q101-Q104	Prins, A., Ouimette, P., Kimerling, R., Cameron, R. P., Hugelshofer, D. S., Shaw-Hegwer, J., Thrailkill, A., Gusman, F.D., Sheikh, J. I. (2003). (PDF) The primary care PTSD screen (PC-PTSD): development and operating characteristics. <i>Primary Care Psychiatry</i> , 9, 9-14
Social Support		
<i>Multidimensional scale of perceived social support</i>	Q141	Zimet, G.D., Dahlem, N.W., Zimet, S.G. & Farley, G.K. (1988). The Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 52, 30-41. Retrieved from: http://www.yorku.ca/rokada/psycstest/socsupp.pdf
<i>Interactions with transgender people</i>	Q142	Adopted from Cox, D., & Jones, R.P. (2011). <i>Most Americans favor rights and legal protections for transgender people</i> . Retrieved from: https://www.prii.org/research/american-attitudes-towards-transgender-people/
	Q143	Definition of Transgender taken from CDC-BRFSS (2014). <i>Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Questionnaire</i> . Survey questions and responses modified from James, S. E., Herman, J. L., Rankin, S., Keisling,

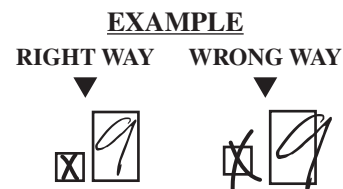
Construct	Question # in Survey	Source
		M., Mottet, L., & Anafi, M. (2016). <i>The Report of the 2015 U.S. Transgender Survey</i> . Washington, DC: National Center for Transgender Equality.
	Q144-Q145	Created by the TransPop study team (Miles Ott)
Demographics		
<i>Year of birth</i>	Q146	National Survey of Drug Use and Health (2014)
<i>Nativity</i>	Q147-Q148	Modified from National Survey of Drug Use and Health (2014)
<i>Citizenship</i>	Q149	Modified American Community Survey (ACS), based on conversations with immigration experts
<i>Parental nativity</i>	Q150	Modified from National Survey of Drug Use and Health (2014)
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>	Q20	Meyer, I.H., Frost, D.M., Hammack, P.L., Lightfoot, M., Russell, S.T., & Wilson, B.D.M. (2016). <i>Generations Study Baseline Questionnaire and Measure Sources</i> .
<i>Children</i>	Q151-Q152	Modified from CDC-BRFSS 2014 and James, S. E., Herman, J. L., Rankin, S., Keisling, M., Mottet, L., & Anafi, M. (2016). <i>The Report of the 2015 U.S. Transgender Survey</i> . Washington, DC: National Center for Transgender Equality.
<i>Employment</i>	Q153	Modified from Current Population Survey
<i>Public Assistance</i>	Q154	Modified from Current Population Survey
<i>Income</i>	Q155-Q157	Modified from Current Population Survey, Q156 Gallup Survey
<i>Wealth</i>	Q158	Project Stride Questionnaire (2007) – See Q37 for full reference. Item adapted from Conger, R.D., Wallace, L.E., Sun, Y., Simmons, R.L., McLoyd, V.C., Brody, G.H. (2002). Economic pressure in African American families: A replication and extension of the family stress model. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 38, 179-193.
<i>Home ownership</i>	Q159	CDC-BRSFF (2014)
<i>Housing stability</i>	Q160-Q161	Modified from M. Vijayaraghavan, M.B. Kushel, E. Vittinghoff, et al. (2013). Housing Instability and Incident Hypertension in the CARDIA Cohort. <i>Journal of Urban Health</i> , 90(3) 427-441
<i>Religiosity</i>	Q162-Q164	Modified from Pew Research Center (2013)- <i>A survey of LGBT Americans</i>
<i>Military service experience</i>	Q165-Q166	Meyer, I.H., Frost, D.M., Hammack, P.L., Lightfoot, M., Russell, S.T., & Wilson, B.D.M. (2016). <i>Generations Study Baseline Questionnaire and Measure Sources</i> .
<i>Experience with incarceration</i>	Q167-Q169	Modified from James, S. E., Herman, J. L., Rankin, S., Keisling, M., Mottet, L., & Anafi, M. (2016). <i>The Report of the 2015 U.S. Transgender Survey</i> . Washington, DC: National Center for Transgender Equality.
<i>Internet/phone</i>	Q170-Q172	Adapted from Princeton Survey Research Associates International for the Pew Research Center's Internet & American Life Project (2013). <i>Spring 2013 Tracking Survey</i> . Retrieved from: http://www.pewinternet.org/files/old-media/Files/Questionnaire/2013/SurveyQuestions_OfflineAdults.pdf

UCLA Study

SURVEY INSTRUCTIONS

Please carefully follow the steps below when completing this survey.

- Use only a blue or black ink pen that does not blot the paper
- Make solid marks inside the response boxes
- Do not make other marks on the survey



The following are some questions about your overall life.

1 Please imagine a ladder with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to ten at the top. The top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time?

☐ 10 Best possible

☐ 09

☐ 08

☐ 07

☐ 06

☐ 05

☐ 04

☐ 03

☐ 02

☐ 01

☐ 00 Worst possible

☐ Don't know

2 On which step do you think you will stand about five years from now?

- ☐ 10 Best possible
- ☐ 09
- ☐ 08
- ☐ 07
- ☐ 06
- ☐ 05
- ☐ 04
- ☐ 03
- ☐ 02
- ☐ 01
- ☐ 00 Worst possible
- ☐ Don't know

3 Generally, how would you say things are these days in your life? Would you say that you are ...

- ☐ Very happy
- ☐ Pretty happy
- ☐ Not too happy

The following questions are about your thoughts about how you feel in your community and society. Please rate your level of agreement with each item.

	Strongly disagree	Moderately disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Slightly agree	Moderately agree	Strongly agree
4 I don't feel I belong to anything I'd call a community	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
5 I feel close to other people in my community	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
6 My community is a source of comfort	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
7 People who do a favor expect nothing in return	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
8 People do not care about other people's problems	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
9 I believe that people are kind	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
10 I have something valuable to give to the world	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
11 My daily activities do not produce anything worthwhile for my community	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
12 I have nothing important to contribute to society	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
13 The world is becoming a better place for everyone	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

	Strongly disagree	Moderately disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Slightly agree	Moderately agree	Strongly agree
14 Society has stopped making progress	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
15 Society isn't improving for people like me	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
16 The world is too complex for me	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
17 I cannot make sense of what's going on in the world	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
18 I find it easy to predict what will happen next in society	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
19 Is the city or area where you live a good place or not a good place to live for...							
a. Racial and ethnic minorities					☐	☐	☐
b. Gay, lesbian, or bisexual people					☐	☐	☐
c. Transgender people					☐	☐	☐
d. Immigrants from other countries					☐	☐	☐
20 Which of the following describes your race/ethnicity? <i>Please mark all that apply.</i>							
☐ Asian/Asian American							
☐ Black/African American							
☐ Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin							
☐ Middle Eastern/North African							
☐ Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander							
☐ White							
☐ American Indian or Alaskan Native							
21 Now, in your own words, how do you describe your race/ethnic group (or American Indian/Alaskan Native tribe)?							

Thinking about the race/ethnicity group(s) you described, please rate your level of agreement with the following items.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
22 I have spent time trying to find out more about my race/ethnic group, such as its history, traditions, and customs.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
23 I have a strong sense of belonging to my own race/ethnic group.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
24 I understand pretty well what my race/ethnic group membership means to me.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
25 I have often done things that will help me understand my race/ethnic background better.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
26 I have often talked to other people in order to learn more about my race/ethnic group.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
27 I feel a strong attachment towards my own race/ethnic group.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

The following questions are about your sexual identity, gender identity, and gender expression.

28 On your original birth certificate, was your sex assigned as female or male?

☐ Female

☐ Male

29 Do you currently describe yourself as a man, woman, or transgender?

☐ Man → *Skip to Question 31*

☐ Woman → *Skip to Question 31*

☐ Transgender → *Continue to Question 30*

30

Are you...?

- ☐ Trans Woman (Male-to-female)
- ☐ Trans Man (Female-to-male)
- ☐ Non-binary/Genderqueer

31

Do you consider yourself to be a cross-dresser?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

32

Which of the following best describes your current sexual orientation?

- ☐ Straight/heterosexual
- ☐ Lesbian
- ☐ Gay
- ☐ Bisexual
- ☐ Queer
- ☐ Same-gender loving
- ☐ Other:

33

In the last 5 years, who did you have sex with? By sex we mean any activity you personally define as sexual activity.
Please mark all that apply.

- ☐ Women, Non-Transgender
- ☐ Men, Non-Transgender
- ☐ Transgender Women/Male-to-Female (MTF)
- ☐ Transgender Men/Female-to-Male (FTM)
- ☐ I have not had sex with anyone in the last 5 years

34

Please indicate how sexually attracted you are to the following types of people.

	Not at all	Not very	Some- what	Very	Not sure
a. Women, Non-Transgender	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. Men, Non-Transgender	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. Transgender Women/Male-to-Female (MTF)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. Transgender Men/Female-to-Male (FTM)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. Females at birth, Genderqueer	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. Males at birth, Genderqueer	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

35

Are you currently in a relationship or feel a special commitment to someone?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No → *Skip to the text before Question 40*

Please answer the following questions about your relationship with your current partner/boyfriend/girlfriend/spouse. If you are romantically and/or sexually involved with more than one partner, answer the questions as they pertain to your primary partner, for example, your closest relationship or the partner you spend the most time with.

36

For how many years have you been in your relationship with your current partner? *If less than 1 year, enter 01.*

Continue ⇨

37 What is your current partner's gender?

- ☐ Woman, Non-Transgender
- ☐ Man, Non-Transgender
- ☐ Transgender Woman/Male-to-Female (MTF)
- ☐ Transgender Man/Female-to-Male (FTM)
- ☐ Non-binary/Genderqueer

38 Do you live with your current partner?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

39 Which of the following best describes the legal status of your relationship with your current partner?

- ☐ Legally married
- ☐ Legally recognized civil union
- ☐ Registered domestic partners
- ☐ Not married

The next questions are about your thoughts on gender expression and labels.

40 A person's appearance, style, or dress may affect the way people think of them. On average, how do you think people would describe your appearance, style, or dress?

- ☐ Very feminine
- ☐ Mostly feminine
- ☐ Somewhat feminine
- ☐ Equally feminine and masculine
- ☐ Somewhat masculine
- ☐ Mostly masculine
- ☐ Very masculine

41 A person's mannerisms, such as the way they walk or talk, may affect the way people think of them. On average, how do you think people would describe your mannerisms?

- ☐ Very feminine
- ☐ Mostly feminine
- ☐ Somewhat feminine
- ☐ Equally feminine and masculine
- ☐ Somewhat masculine
- ☐ Mostly masculine
- ☐ Very masculine

42 Have you ever had any counseling/therapy?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No → *Skip to Question 45*

43 At what age did you begin counseling/therapy?

-
- ☐ Don't know/cannot recall

- 44** From whom did you receive treatment? *Please mark all that apply.*
- ☐ From a health care professional (such as a psychologist, counselor who was not religious-focused)
 - ☐ From a religious leader (such as pastor, religious counselor, priest)

- 45** Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans? *Please mark all that apply.*
- ☐ I currently do not have health insurance → **Skip to Question 46**
 - ☐ Insurance through my current or former employer or union
 - ☐ Insurance through my spouse/partner
 - ☐ Insurance through my parent
 - ☐ Insurance through someone other than my spouse/partner or parent
 - ☐ Insurance I purchased through Healthcare.Gov or a Health Insurance Marketplace (sometimes called “Obamacare”)
 - ☐ Insurance I purchased directly from an insurance company
 - ☐ Medicare (for people 65 and older, or people with certain disabilities)
 - ☐ Medicaid (government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability)
 - ☐ TRICARE or other military healthcare
 - ☐ VA (including if you ever used or enrolled for VA healthcare)
 - ☐ Indian Health Service
 - ☐ Another type of health insurance or health coverage plan:

- 46** Is there a place that you **usually** go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?
- ☐ There is NO place → **Skip to Question 49**
 - ☐ Yes, there are one or more places

- 47** What kind of place is it? *Please mark all that apply.*
- ☐ Clinic or health center
 - ☐ Doctor’s office or HMO
 - ☐ Hospital emergency room
 - ☐ Hospital outpatient department
 - ☐ Some other place:

- 48** Overall, how satisfied are you with the healthcare you receive at this place?
- ☐ Very satisfied
 - ☐ Mostly satisfied
 - ☐ Neutral
 - ☐ Mostly dissatisfied
 - ☐ Very dissatisfied

- 49** Do you have one person you think of as your personal doctor or healthcare provider?
- ☐ Yes → **Continue with Question 50**
 - ☐ No → **Skip to Question 51**

Continue ⇌

50 What type of personal doctor or health provider is this person?

- ☐ Family doctor/General practitioner
- ☐ Specialist doctor (e.g., endocrinologist, oncologist, cardiologist)
- ☐ Nurse Practitioner/Physician's Assistant
- ☐ Nurse
- ☐ Surgeon
- ☐ Psychiatrist, clinical psychologist, social worker
- ☐ Other, specify:

51 Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

52 During the past 12 months, have you looked for information online about certain health or medical issues?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

53 Sometimes people go through periods in which they are not interested in sex or are having trouble achieving sexual gratification. Below are a few questions about your experience with sex.

During the last 12 months has there ever been a period of several months or more when you:

	Yes	No
a. Lacked interest in having sex?	☐	☐
b. Were unable to come to a climax (experience orgasm)?	☐	☐
c. Felt anxious just before having sex about your ability to perform sexually?	☐	☐
d. Had no sex during the last 12 months?	☐	☐

The following questions are about your health.

54 Would you say that in general your health is...

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Fair
- ☐ Poor

55 Now thinking about your **physical health**, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health **not** good?

- ☐ None

56 Now thinking about your **mental health**, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health **not** good?

- ☐ None

57 During the past 30 days, for about how many days did **poor** physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?

☐ None

58 Have you **EVER** been told by a doctor or health professional that you had any of the following? *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Hypertension (high blood pressure)
- ☐ High cholesterol
- ☐ Heart condition or heart disease
- ☐ Angina
- ☐ A heart attack
- ☐ A stroke
- ☐ Emphysema
- ☐ Asthma
- ☐ An ulcer
- ☐ Cancer or a malignancy of any kind
- ☐ Diabetes
- ☐ Prediabetes, impaired fasting glucose, impaired glucose tolerance, borderline diabetes, or high blood sugar
- ☐ Arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia
- ☐ Blood clots in legs or lungs
- ☐ Osteoporosis or loss of bone density
- ☐ Thyroid problems
- ☐ Liver disease
- ☐ Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
- ☐ Crohn's disease or ulcerative colitis
- ☐ Kidney disease
- ☐ HIV/AIDS
- ☐ Other sexually transmitted infection (not including HIV/AIDS)
- ☐ Sleep disorder (e.g., insomnia or sleep apnea)

59 Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

60 Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone? Please include occasional use or use in certain circumstances.

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

The following questions ask about how you have been feeling during the past 30 days. For each question, please choose how often you had this feeling.

61 During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel...

	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
a. Nervous	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. Hopeless	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. Restless or fidgety	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. So depressed that nothing could cheer you up	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. That everything was an effort	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. Worthless	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

These next questions are about experiences that may have been **frightening or upsetting** for you. Please answer **either yes or no** to the following questions.

In your life, have you ever had any experience that was so **frightening, horrible, or upsetting** that, in the past month....

	Yes	No
62 You have had nightmares about it or thought about it when you did not want to?	☐	☐
63 You tried hard not to think about it or went out of your way to avoid situations that reminded you of it?	☐	☐
64 You were constantly on guard, watchful, or easily startled?	☐	☐
65 You felt numb or detached from others, activities, or your surroundings?	☐	☐

The following questions are about **HIV and Truvada or PrEP**.

66 About how often do you get tested for sexually transmitted infections (STIs) other than HIV?

- ☐ About once every 6 months
- ☐ About once a year
- ☐ About once every 2-3 years
- ☐ About once every 4-5 years
- ☐ About once every 6 years or less often
- ☐ I've never been tested for STIs

Continue ➡

- 67** About how often do you get tested for HIV?
- ☐ About once every 1 – 3 months
 - ☐ About once every 6 months
 - ☐ About once a year
 - ☐ About once every 2 years or less often
 - ☐ I would only get tested if I felt I was at risk
 - ☐ I've never been tested for HIV
 - ☐ I'm HIV-positive → *Skip to Question 71*

- 68** How often do you worry that you might get HIV?
- ☐ Never
 - ☐ Sometimes
 - ☐ Often
 - ☐ Always
 - ☐ Does not apply to me

- 69** How likely is it that you will become HIV-positive in your lifetime?
- ☐ Very unlikely
 - ☐ Unlikely
 - ☐ Somewhat unlikely
 - ☐ Likely
 - ☐ Very likely
 - ☐ Does not apply to me

- 70** Are you currently taking Truvada as PrEP?
- ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No

- 71** Truvada is a pill that HIV-negative people can take to prevent HIV infection. This is called PrEP (or Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis). How familiar are you with Truvada as PrEP?
- ☐ Not at all familiar
 - ☐ Somewhat familiar
 - ☐ Very familiar

- 72** Are you for or against HIV- negative people taking Truvada as PrEP to prevent the transmission of HIV?
- ☐ I am against it
 - ☐ I have mixed feelings about it
 - ☐ I am for it
 - ☐ I don't have an opinion
 - ☐ I don't know enough about it

These next questions are about alcohol and drugs.

- 73** How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?
- ☐ Never
 - ☐ Monthly or less
 - ☐ 2-4 times a month
 - ☐ 2-3 times a week
 - ☐ 4 or more times a week

- 74** How many standard drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day?
- ☐ None
 - ☐ 1 or 2
 - ☐ 3 or 4
 - ☐ 5 or 6
 - ☐ 7 to 9
 - ☐ 10 or more

- 75** How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion?
- ☐ Never
 - ☐ Less than monthly
 - ☐ Monthly
 - ☐ Weekly
 - ☐ Daily or almost daily

- 76** Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life? Five packs of cigarettes are equal to 100 cigarettes. Please do not include electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes, NJOY, Bluetip), herbal cigarettes, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes, bidis, kreteks, water pipes (hookahs), or marijuana.

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No → *Skip to the text before Question 78*

- 77** Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?
- ☐ Every day
 - ☐ Some days
 - ☐ Not at all

Next, we have a few questions about drugs. Please answer as correctly and honestly as possible by indicating which answer is right for you. For the next 11 questions, we refer to drugs such as marijuana, methamphetamine, crack, heroin, ecstasy, GHB, and pills such as sleeping pills and painkillers. Do not count drugs if they have been prescribed by a doctor and you take them in the prescribed dosage.

- 78** How often do you use drugs other than alcohol?
- ☐ Never
 - ☐ Once a month or less often
 - ☐ 2-4 times a month
 - ☐ 2-3 times a week
 - ☐ 4 times a week or more often

- 79** Do you use more than one type of drug on the same occasion?
- ☐ Never
 - ☐ Once a month or less often
 - ☐ 2-4 times a month
 - ☐ 2-3 times a week
 - ☐ 4 times a week or more often

80 How many times do you take drugs on a typical day when you use drugs?

- ☐ 0
- ☐ 1-2
- ☐ 3-4
- ☐ 5-6
- ☐ 7 or more

81 How often are you influenced heavily by drugs?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Less often than once a month
- ☐ Every month
- ☐ Every week
- ☐ Daily or almost every day

82 Over the past year, have you felt that your longing for drugs was so strong that you could not resist it?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Less often than once a month
- ☐ Every month
- ☐ Every week
- ☐ Daily or almost every day

83 Has it happened, over the past year, that you have not been able to stop taking drugs once you started?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Less often than once a month
- ☐ Every month
- ☐ Every week
- ☐ Daily or almost every day

84 How often over the past year have you taken drugs and then neglected to do something you should have done?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Less often than once a month
- ☐ Every month
- ☐ Every week
- ☐ Daily or almost every day

85 How often over the past year have you needed to take a drug the morning after heavy drug use the day before?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Less often than once a month
- ☐ Every month
- ☐ Every week
- ☐ Daily or almost every day

86 How often over the past year have you had guilt feelings or a bad conscience because you used drugs?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Less often than once a month
- ☐ Every month
- ☐ Every week
- ☐ Daily or almost every day

87 Have you or anyone else been hurt (mentally or physically) because you used drugs?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, but not over the past year
- ☐ Yes, over the past year

88 Has a relative or a friend, a doctor or a nurse, or anyone else, been worried about your drug use or said to you that you should stop using drugs?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, but not over the past year
- ☐ Yes, over the past year

The next questions are about thoughts you may have had of hurting yourself.

89 Did you ever in your life have thoughts of killing yourself?

- ☐ No → *Skip to Question 93*
- ☐ Yes, once
- ☐ Yes, more than once → *Skip to Question 91*

90 About how old were you?

Your best estimate is fine. → *Skip to Question 93*

91 About how old were you the **very first time**?

Your best estimate is fine.

92 About how old were you the **most recent time**?

Your best estimate is fine.

93 Did you ever have any intention to act on thoughts of wishing you were dead or trying to kill yourself?

- ☐ No → *Skip to Question 97*
- ☐ Yes, once
- ☐ Yes, more than once → *Skip to Question 95*

94 About how old were you?

Your best estimate is fine. → *Skip to Question 97*

95 About how old were you the **very first time**?

Your best estimate is fine.

Continue ⇨

96 About how old were you the **most recent time**?
 Your best estimate is fine.

97 Did you ever think about how you might kill yourself (e.g., taking pills, shooting yourself) or work out a plan of how to kill yourself?
☐ No → **Skip to Question 101**
☐ Yes, once
☐ Yes, more than once → **Skip to Question 99**

98 About how old were you?
 Your best estimate is fine. → **Skip to Question 101**

99 About how old were you the **very first time**?
 Your best estimate is fine.

100 About how old were you the **most recent time**?
 Your best estimate is fine.

101 Did you ever make a suicide attempt (i.e., purposefully hurt yourself with at least some intention to die)?
☐ No → **Skip to Question 107**
☐ Yes, once → **Skip to Question 103**
☐ Yes, more than once

102 If yes, how many different suicide attempts did you ever make?
☐ 1 → **Continue to Question 103**
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4
☐ 5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11-15
☐ 16-20
☐ 21 or more → **Skip to Question 104**

103 About how old were you?
 Your best estimate is fine. → **Skip to Question 106**

104 About how old were you the **very first time** you made a suicide attempt?
 Your best estimate is fine.

105 About how old were you the **last time** you made a suicide attempt?
 Your best estimate is fine.

106 If yes in question 101, what were the most serious injuries you ever received from a suicide attempt?
☐ No injury
☐ Very minor injury (e.g., surface scratches, mild nausea)
☐ Minor injury (e.g., sprain, first degree burns, flesh wound)
☐ Moderate injury not requiring overnight hospitalization (e.g., broken bones, second degree burns, stitches, bullet lodged in arm or leg)
☐ Moderate injury requiring overnight hospitalization (e.g., major fracture, third degree burns, coma, bullet lodged in abdomen or chest, minor surgery)
☐ Severe injuries requiring treatment in an intensive care unit to save life (e.g., major fracture of skull or spine, severe burns, coma requiring respirator, bullet in head, major surgery)

107 Did you ever do something to hurt yourself on purpose, but **without** wanting to die (e.g., cutting yourself, hitting yourself, or burning yourself)?
☐ No → **Skip to Question 111**
☐ Yes, once
☐ Yes, more than once → **Skip to Question 109**

108 About how old were you?
 Your best estimate is fine. → **Skip to Question 111**

109 About how old were you the **very first time** you hurt yourself on purpose, but without wanting to die?
 Your best estimate is fine.

110 About how old were you the **most recent time** you hurt yourself on purpose, but without wanting to die?
 Your best estimate is fine.

111 Did you ever in your lifetime go to see any of the following professionals for problems with your emotions, nerves, or your use of alcohol or drugs?

	Yes	No
a. Psychiatrist	☐	☐
b. General practitioner or family doctor or another medical doctor	☐	☐
c. Psychologist or social worker	☐	☐
d. Counselor or any other mental health professional	☐	☐
e. A religious or spiritual advisor like a minister, priest, or rabbi	☐	☐
f. Any other healer, like an herbalist, chiropractor, or spiritualist	☐	☐

The next section is about experiences that may have happened to you over your lifetime.

The following statements are about your life experiences and things that may have happened to you. This is a sensitive topic and some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions.

112 Since the age of 18, how often have any of the following happened to you?

	Never	Once	Twice	Three or more times
a. You were hit, beaten, physically attacked, or sexually assaulted.	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. You were robbed, or your property was stolen, vandalized, or purposely damaged.	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. Someone <i>tried</i> to attack you, rob you, or damage your property, but they didn't succeed.	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. Someone threatened you with violence.	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. Someone verbally insulted or abused you.	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. Someone threw an object at you.	☐	☐	☐	☐

IF NONE OF THESE EXPERIENCES HAPPENED, GO TO QUESTION 114.

113 If you said you had any of these experiences (being assaulted, robbed, threatened with violence, insulted, and abused), would you say they happened because of your... *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Age
- ☐ Sex (being female or male)
- ☐ Being transgender
- ☐ Gender expression or appearance
- ☐ Race/ethnicity
- ☐ Income level or education
- ☐ Sexual orientation
- ☐ Physical appearance (e.g., weight, height)
- ☐ Religion/spirituality
- ☐ Disability

114 Since the age of 18, how often were you fired from your job or denied a job?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once
- ☐ Twice
- ☐ Three or more times

115 Since the age of 18, how often were you denied a promotion or received a negative evaluation?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once
- ☐ Twice
- ☐ Three or more times

IF NEITHER OF THESE EXPERIENCES IN QUESTION 114 OR QUESTION 115 HAPPENED, GO TO QUESTION 117.

116 If you were fired, denied a job or promotion, or received a negative evaluation, would you say this happened because of your. . . *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Age
- ☐ Sex (being female or male)
- ☐ Being transgender
- ☐ Gender expression or appearance
- ☐ Race/ethnicity
- ☐ Income level or education
- ☐ Sexual orientation
- ☐ Physical appearance (e.g., weight, height)
- ☐ Religion/spirituality
- ☐ Disability

117 Since the age of 18, how often were you prevented from moving into or buying a house or apartment by a landlord or realtor?

- ☐ Never → *Skip to Question 119*
- ☐ Once
- ☐ Twice
- ☐ Three or more times

118 If you were prevented from moving into or buying a house or apartment by a landlord or realtor, would you say this happened because of your . . . *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Age
- ☐ Sex (being female or male)
- ☐ Being transgender
- ☐ Gender expression or appearance
- ☐ Race/ethnicity
- ☐ Income level or education
- ☐ Sexual orientation
- ☐ Physical appearance (e.g., weight, height)
- ☐ Religion/spirituality
- ☐ Disability

Continue →

119 During the last 12 months...

	Yes	No
a. Did you move or have anyone new come to live with you?	☐	☐
b. Were you fired or laid off from a job?	☐	☐
c. Were you unemployed and looking for a job for more than a month?	☐	☐
d. Have you had trouble with your boss or a coworker?	☐	☐
e. Did you change jobs, job responsibilities or work hours?	☐	☐
f. Did you get separated or divorced or break off a steady relationship?	☐	☐
g. Have you had serious problems with a neighbor, friend or relative?	☐	☐
h. Have you experienced a major financial crisis, declared bankruptcy or more than once been unable to pay your bills on time?	☐	☐
i. Did you have serious trouble with the police or the law?	☐	☐
j. Was something stolen from you, including things that you carry like a wallet, or something inside or outside your home?	☐	☐
k. Has anyone intentionally damaged or destroyed property owned by you or someone else in your house?	☐	☐

IF NONE OF THESE EXPERIENCES HAPPENED, GO TO QUESTION 121.

120 Would you say these experiences listed in question 119 happened because of your . . . *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Age
- ☐ Sex (being female or male)
- ☐ Being transgender
- ☐ Gender expression or appearance
- ☐ Race/ethnicity
- ☐ Income level or education
- ☐ Sexual orientation
- ☐ Physical appearance (e.g., weight, height)
- ☐ Religion/spirituality
- ☐ Disability

121 In your day-to-day life over the past year, how often did any of the following things happen to you?

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. You were treated with less courtesy than other people.	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. You were treated with less respect than other people.	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. You received poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. People acted as if they thought you were not smart.	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. People acted as if they were afraid of you.	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. People acted as if they thought you were dishonest.	☐	☐	☐	☐
g. People acted as if they were better than you.	☐	☐	☐	☐
h. You were called names or insulted.	☐	☐	☐	☐
i. You were threatened or harassed.	☐	☐	☐	☐

IF NONE OF THESE EXPERIENCES HAPPENED, GO TO QUESTION 123.

122 Would you say these experiences happened because of your . . . *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Age
- ☐ Sex (being female or male)
- ☐ Being transgender
- ☐ Gender expression or appearance
- ☐ Race/ethnicity
- ☐ Income level or education
- ☐ Sexual orientation
- ☐ Physical appearance (e.g., weight, height)
- ☐ Religion/spirituality
- ☐ Disability

123 Thinking about your life currently, are the statements below not true, somewhat true, or very true for you.

	Not true	Somewhat true	Very true	Does not apply to me
a. You're trying to take on too many things at once.	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. You don't have enough money to make ends meet.	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. Your job often leaves you feeling both mentally and physically tired.	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. You are looking for a job and can't find the one you want.	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. You have a lot of conflict with your partner/boyfriend/girlfriend.	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. Your parents do not approve of your partner/boyfriend/girlfriend.	☐	☐	☐	☐
g. You are alone too much.	☐	☐	☐	☐
h. You wonder whether you will ever find a partner or spouse.	☐	☐	☐	☐
i. Your relationship with your parents is strained or conflicted.	☐	☐	☐	☐
j. You have a parent, child, or a spouse or partner who is in very bad mental, emotional or physical health.	☐	☐	☐	☐
k. You wish you could have children but you cannot.	☐	☐	☐	☐
l. A child's behavior or mood is a source of serious concern to you.	☐	☐	☐	☐

The following questions are about your childhood experiences.

124 As a child, my favorite toys and games were...

- ☐ Always "masculine"
- ☐ Usually "masculine"
- ☐ Equally "masculine" and "feminine"
- ☐ Usually "feminine"
- ☐ Always "feminine"
- ☐ Neither "masculine" or "feminine"

125 As a child, the characters on TV or in the movies that I imitated or admired were...

- ☐ Always boys or men
- ☐ Usually boys or men
- ☐ Girls/women and boys/men equally
- ☐ Usually girls or women
- ☐ Always girls or women
- ☐ I did not imitate or admire characters on TV or in the movies

Continue ⇨

126 In fantasy or pretend play, I took the role...

- ☐ Only of boys or men
- ☐ Usually of boys or men
- ☐ Boys/men and girls/women equally
- ☐ Usually of girls or women
- ☐ Only of girls or women
- ☐ I did not do this type of pretend play

127 As a child, I felt...

- ☐ Very masculine
- ☐ Somewhat masculine
- ☐ Masculine and feminine equally
- ☐ Somewhat feminine
- ☐ Very feminine
- ☐ I did not feel masculine or feminine

Below are some questions about events that happened during your childhood. This is a sensitive topic and some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. Remember, on the cover letter of this survey, you will find a list of organizations that can provide information and referral for these issues. Also, please keep in mind that you can skip any question you do not want to answer. All questions refer to the time period before you were 18 years of age.

Now, looking back before you were 18 years of age...

	Yes	No
128 Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?	☐	☐
129 Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	☐	☐
130 Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?	☐	☐
131 Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?	☐	☐

	Never	Once	More than once	Don't know/Not sure	Refuse to answer
132 Were your parents separated or divorced? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Parents were never married					
133 How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch or beat each other up?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
134 Before age 18, how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way? Do not include spanking.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
135 How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

As a reminder, all questions refer to the time period before you were 18 years of age.

	Never	Once	More than once	Don't know/Not sure	Refuse to answer
136 How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you, or an adult, ever touch you sexually?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
137 How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you, or an adult, try to make you touch them sexually?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
138 How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you, or an adult, force you to have sex?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

139 How often, if ever, were you bullied before you were 18 years old?

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never → *Skip to Question 141*

140 When you were bullied before you were 18 years old, would you say it was because of your . . . *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Age
- ☐ Sex (being female or male)
- ☐ Being transgender
- ☐ Gender expression or appearance
- ☐ Race/ethnicity
- ☐ Income level or education
- ☐ Sexual orientation
- ☐ Physical appearance (e.g., weight, height)
- ☐ Religion/spirituality
- ☐ Disability

141 Please rate your level of agreement with the following items.

	Very strongly disagree	Strongly disagree	Mildly disagree	Neutral	Mildly agree	Strongly agree	Very strongly agree
a. There is a special person who is around when I am in need.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. There is a special person with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. My family really tries to help me.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. I get the emotional help and support I need from my family.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. I have a special person who is a real source of comfort to me.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. My friends really try to help me.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
g. I can count on my friends when things go wrong.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
h. I can talk about my problems with my family.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
i. I have friends with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
j. There is a special person in my life who cares about my feelings.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
k. My family is willing to help me make decisions.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
l. I can talk about my problems with my friends.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

142 How familiar are you with the term “transgender”?

- ☐ Know what that term means
- ☐ Heard of it but not sure what it means
- ☐ Never heard of the term before

Continue ➞

Some people describe themselves as transgender when they experience a different gender identity from their sex at birth. For example, a person born into a male body, but who feels female or lives as a woman would be transgender. Some transgender people change their physical appearance so that it matches their internal gender identity. Some transgender people take hormones and some have surgery. A transgender person may be of any sexual orientation – straight, gay, lesbian, or bisexual.

143 In each group below, do you know anyone who is transgender? *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Immediate family you grew up with (mother, father, sisters, brothers, etc.)
- ☐ Extended family (aunts, uncles, cousins, etc.)
- ☐ Close friends
- ☐ Acquaintances
- ☐ People at work or school (co-worker, boss, classmates, teachers, supervisor, etc.)
- ☐ Current health care providers (counselors, doctors, nurses, etc.)
- ☐ Other people in your community (neighbors, religious community, volunteer community, etc.)

144 How many transgender people do you socialize with in person?

- ☐ None
- ☐ 1 or 2
- ☐ 3 to 5
- ☐ 6 to 10
- ☐ 11 to 20
- ☐ More than 20

145 How many non-transgender lesbian, gay, or bisexual people do you socialize with in person?

- ☐ None
- ☐ 1 or 2
- ☐ 3 to 5
- ☐ 6 to 10
- ☐ 11 to 20
- ☐ More than 20

Finally, we have a few additional questions about you.

146 In what year were you born?

- ☐ Don't know

147 Were you born in the United States?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

148 Did you live in the United States most of the time from age 6 to age 13?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

149

What is your citizenship/immigration status in the U.S.?

- ☐ U.S. citizen, birth
- ☐ U.S. citizen, naturalized
- ☐ Permanent Resident
- ☐ A visa holder (such as F-1, J-1, H1-B, and U)
- ☐ DACA (Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals)
- ☐ DAPA (Deferred Action for Parental Accountability)
- ☐ Refugee status
- ☐ Other documented status not listed above
- ☐ Currently under a withholding of removal status
- ☐ Undocumented resident

150

Were one or both of your parents born outside the United States?

- ☐ Yes, one parent was born outside of the United States
- ☐ Yes, both parents were born outside of the United States
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know

151

Do you have any children?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No → *Skip to Question 153*

152

Which of the following best describe the age of your children and their current living arrangement? *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Child/Children **under age 18** living with you
- ☐ Child/Children **under age 18 not** living with you
- ☐ Child/Children **18 years of age or older** living with you
- ☐ Child/Children **18 years of age or older not** living with you

153

What is your current employment status? *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ Work full-time for an employer
- ☐ Work part-time for an employer
- ☐ Self-employed in your own business, profession or trade, or operate a farm (not including sex work, selling drugs, or other work that is currently considered illegal)
- ☐ Unemployed but looking for work
- ☐ Unemployed and have stopped looking for work
- ☐ Not employed due to disability
- ☐ Student
- ☐ Retired
- ☐ Homemaker or full-time parent
- ☐ Not listed above (please specify):

Continue ⇨

154 Do you currently receive assistance from food stamps (SNAP) or WIC? *If yes, please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, assistance from food stamps (SNAP)
- ☐ Yes, assistance from WIC

155 How much was your total combined **household income** (before taxes) **last year**? This includes income from all members of your household from all sources **except** food stamps (SNAP) or WIC.

- ☐ No income
- ☐ \$1 to \$4,999
- ☐ \$5,000 to \$9,999
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999
- ☐ \$15,000 to \$19,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$24,999
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$29,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$39,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$49,999
- ☐ \$50,000 to \$59,999
- ☐ \$60,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$75,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$100,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$150,000 or more

156 Including yourself, how many people (including children) live on that **household income**?

157 How much was your total combined **individual income** (before taxes) **last year**? This includes your personal income from all sources **except** food stamps (SNAP) or WIC.

- ☐ No income
- ☐ \$1 to \$4,999
- ☐ \$5,000 to \$9,999
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999
- ☐ \$15,000 to \$19,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$24,999
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$29,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$39,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$49,999
- ☐ \$50,000 to \$59,999
- ☐ \$60,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$75,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$100,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$150,000 or more

158 Suppose you cashed in all your checking and savings accounts and any stocks and bonds, real estate, and sold your home, your vehicles, and all of your valuable possessions. Then suppose you put that money toward paying off all your loans including mortgage and all your other debts and credit cards. Would you have money left over after paying your debts or would you still owe money?

- ☐ Would have money left over
- ☐ Would still owe at least some money

159 Do you own or rent your home? “Home” is defined as the place where you live most of the time/the majority of the year. “Other arrangement” may include living in a group home or staying with friends or family without paying rent.

- ☐ Own
- ☐ Rent
- ☐ Other arrangement

160 Where have you lived in the last 12 months? *Please mark all that apply.*

- ☐ In a house/apartment/condo you owned (alone or with others)
- ☐ In a house/apartment/condo that you rented (alone or with others)
- ☐ With a partner, spouse or other person who pays for the housing
- ☐ With parents or family you grew up with
- ☐ With friends or family temporarily
- ☐ On the street, in a car, in an abandoned building, in a park, or a place that is NOT a house, apartment, shelter, or other housing
- ☐ In a shelter
- ☐ In a group home facility
- ☐ In a nursing/adult care facility/hospital
- ☐ In campus/university housing
- ☐ In military barracks
- ☐ Other

161 How often have you moved in the past 2 years?

- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ Once
- ☐ Twice
- ☐ Three times
- ☐ Four times
- ☐ Five times
- ☐ More than five times

- 162** What is your present religion, if any?
- ☐ Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, etc.)
 - ☐ Roman Catholic
 - ☐ Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
 - ☐ Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or another Orthodox church)
 - ☐ Jewish
 - ☐ Muslim
 - ☐ Buddhist
 - ☐ Hindu
 - ☐ Atheist (do not believe in God)
 - ☐ Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
 - ☐ Spiritual
 - ☐ Something else
 - ☐ Nothing in particular

- 163** Thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any?
- ☐ Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, etc.)
 - ☐ Roman Catholic
 - ☐ Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
 - ☐ Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or another Orthodox church)
 - ☐ Jewish
 - ☐ Muslim
 - ☐ Buddhist
 - ☐ Hindu
 - ☐ Atheist (do not believe in God)
 - ☐ Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
 - ☐ Spiritual
 - ☐ Something else
 - ☐ Nothing in particular

- 164** Aside from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services?
- ☐ More than once a week
 - ☐ Once a week
 - ☐ Once or twice a month
 - ☐ A few times a year
 - ☐ Seldom
 - ☐ Never

- 165** Have you ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?
- ☐ Never served in the military → *Skip to Question 167*
 - ☐ Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard
 - ☐ Now on active duty
 - ☐ On active duty in the past, but not now
- 166** Were you ever discharged or separated from service?
- ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
- 167** Have you ever been held in jail, prison, or juvenile detention?
- ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No → *Skip to Question 169*
- 168** If yes, in what type of jail, prison, or juvenile detention were you held? *Please mark all that apply.*
- ☐ Federal prison
 - ☐ State prison
 - ☐ Local jail
 - ☐ Juvenile facility
 - ☐ Other facility
- 169** Have you ever been held in an immigration detention, such as being held in an Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) detention center or local jail just for immigration court proceedings?
- ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
- 170** Do you use the Internet or email, at least occasionally? *Please mark all that apply.*
- ☐ Yes, I use the Internet
 - ☐ Yes, I use email
 - ☐ No
- 171** Is there at least one telephone inside your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?
- ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No
- 172** Do you have a cell phone?
- ☐ Yes
 - ☐ No

Continue ⇨

In this survey we focused on some negative aspects of life and health problems because these are important to address by public health and policy makers, but highly challenging life circumstances can also lead to significant positive change.

Please rate your level of agreement with the following items.

	Strongly disagree	Moderately disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Slightly agree	Moderately agree	Strongly agree
173 In most ways, my life is close to my ideal.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
174 The conditions of my life are excellent.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
175 I am satisfied with life.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
176 So far I have gotten the important things I want in life.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
177 If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

This completes the survey.

Please return the survey in the postage-paid envelope provided.

Thank you for your participation in the study. Your responses, together with those of other study participants, will help the researchers provide important information about the health and well-being of people in the U.S.

If you have any questions or comments, you may contact the study's principal investigator, Dr. Ilan H. Meyer, at meyer@law.ucla.edu.