

**A Compilation of Cross-national Studies of Attitudes towards
Homosexuality and Gay Rights**

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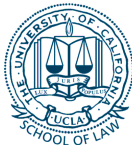
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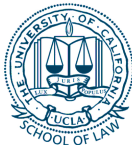
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Ipsos

When you think about the rights of same-sex couples, which of the following comes closest to your personal opinion?

Same-sex couples should be allowed to marry legally.

Same-sex couples should be allowed to obtain some kind of legal recognition, but not to marry.

Same-sex couples should not be allowed to marry or obtain any kind of legal recognition.

Not sure

Table 1: Ipsos. Legal recognition for same-sex couples.

Ranking	Same-sex couples should be allowed to marry legally.	Same-sex couples should be allowed to obtain some kind of legal recognition, but not to marry.	Same-sex couples should not be allowed to marry or obtain any kind of legal recognition.	Not Sure
Sweden	81%	9	5	4
Norway	78%	11	6	4
Spain	76%	13	5	6
Belgium	67%	12	9	12
Germany	67%	12	10	11
Canada	63%	13	14	10
Great Britain	55%	26	11	8
Australia	54%	20	15	11
France	51%	29	9	11
Italy	48%	31	11	10
Argentina	48%	23	13	16
United States	42%	23	23	13
Hungary	30%	21	26	23
Korea	26%	31	26	17
Japan	24%	27	12	37
Poland	21%	39	24	16

Still thinking about same-sex marriage, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

1. My views on same-sex marriage are different than they were five years ago.
2. Some cultures are not ready for same-sex marriage.
3. Same-sex marriage is or could be harmful to society.
4. Same-sex couples should have the same rights to adopt children as heterosexual couples do.
5. Same-sex couples are just as likely as other parents to successfully raise children.
6. Same-sex couples should be able to have their marriage recognized in [COUNTRY] if they get married in another country.
7. Same-sex couples who are legally married in their home country should be treated as married when they travel in another country.

Table 2: Ipsos. My views on same-sex marriage are different than they were five years ago.

Ranking	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Argentina	19%	31	16	34
Korea	5%	43	32	21
Japan	8%	28	45	19
Poland	9%	24	34	33
United States	9%	24	25	43
Australia	8%	25	29	38
Canada	9%	23	27	41
Belgium	8%	23	21	48
Italy	8%	23	22	47
Germany	8%	21	33	38
Sweden	7%	22	11	59
Great Britain	5%	23	34	38
Spain	10%	17	20	53
France	8%	19	21	52
Hungary	7%	20	15	58
Norway	3%	16	27	54

Table 3: Ipsos. Some cultures are not ready for same-sex marriage.

Ranking	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Belgium	46%	41	7	7
Germany	42%	45	8	5
Korea	30%	57	8	5
France	50%	36	7	7
Great Britain	34%	52	9	5
Canada	40%	44	9	6
Japan	35%	49	12	4
Hungary	54%	28	10	8
United States	41%	39	12	9
Norway	29%	49	11	11
Poland	42%	36	11	12
Argentina	45%	32	11	11
Italy	36%	40	13	11
Spain	37%	38	13	11
Australia	32%	43	14	11
Sweden	30%	40	15	15

Table 4: Ipsos. Same-sex marriage is or could be harmful to society.

Ranking	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Norway	4%	5	19	72
Spain	5%	10	19	66
Sweden	6%	10	9	75
Germany	6%	13	26	55
Belgium	8%	15	22	55
Great Britain	8%	16	32	44
Italy	10%	15	25	50
Australia	12%	15	28	46
Canada	11%	17	25	48
Japan	6%	21	53	20
France	15%	17	22	47
Argentina	17%	17	24	42
United States	21%	19	24	37
Poland	18%	22	31	29
Korea	11%	34	36	19
Hungary	22%	25	23	30

Table 5: Ipsos. Same-sex couples should have the same rights to adopt children as heterosexual couples do.

Ranking	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Sweden	56%	22	11	12
Spain	52%	20	14	13
Canada	45%	25	15	15
Germany	37%	33	17	12
Belgium	41%	26	17	17
Norway	41%	26	15	17
Australia	37%	30	27	16
Great Britain	34%	31	21	14
United States	38%	26	16	21
Japan	15%	45	30	11
France	31%	22	16	31
Argentina	33%	19	21	28
Korea	11%	35	31	22
Hungary	18%	24	17	41
Italy	19%	22	21	37
Poland	13%	14	27	46

Table 6: Ipsos. Same-sex couples are just as likely as other parents to successfully raise children.

Ranking	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Sweden	57%	24	10	9
Norway	55%	25	13	8
Canada	48%	28	14	9
Germany	42%	32	17	8
Australia	42%	30	18	10
Spain	49%	24	17	10
Great Britain	37%	35	18	10
Belgium	42%	28	20	11
United States	39%	26	16	18
France	39%	25	18	18
Japan	15%	46	29	9
Argentina	34%	24	18	23
Italy	24%	26	22	29
Hungary	17%	29	19	35
Korea	6%	36	36	22
Poland	15%	22	27	37

Table 7: Ipsos. Same-sex couples should be able to have their marriage recognized in [COUNTRY] if they get married in another country.

Ranking	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Sweden	67%	21	5	7
Norway	56%	25	10	10
Spain	57%	22	11	9
Belgium	47%	28	15	11
Germany	41%	34	14	11
Canada	47%	27	14	12
Argentina	42%	28	11	19
Great Britain	36%	34	18	13
Australia	39%	28	16	17
Italy	34%	27	17	22
United States	32%	25	18	25
France	33%	23	18	26
Poland	22%	33	20	25
Japan	14%	39	34	14
Korea	9%	42	28	20
Hungary	20%	28	14	38

Table 8: Ipsos. Same-sex couples who are legally married in their home country should be treated as married when they travel in another country.

Ranking	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Sweden	75%	15	5	4
Spain	63%	23	8	6
Norway	63%	22	8	7
Belgium	52%	33	6	9
Germany	45%	38	10	7
Canada	47%	31	11	10
Argentina	48%	27	10	16
Great Britain	38%	36	17	9
France	47%	26	11	15
Australia	39%	33	16	13
Italy	40%	31	15	14
United States	36%	30	15	19
Japan	16%	46	29	10
Poland	23%	35	20	21
Korea	10%	46	26	17
Hungary	22%	30	13	34

Source: Ipsos On-Line Panel, May 7–21, 2013; adult 16-18/64 years old.

Sample sizes (unweighted): Argentina=502; Australia=1005; Belgium=505; Canada=1005; France=1005; Germany=1005; Great Britain=1005; Hungary=505; Italy=1005; Japan=1007; Norway=412; Poland=505; South Korea=503; Spain=1005; Sweden=505; United States=1005

Ipsos. *Same-Sex Marriage: Citizens in 16 Countries Assess Their Views on Same-Sex Marriage for a Total Global Perspective*. New York, NY: Ipsos Global @dvisor. <http://www.ipsos-na.com/download/pr.aspx?id=12795>

International Social Survey Program (ISSP)

Table 9: ISSP. And what about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex, is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Australia				
Always Wrong	53.0	50.4	45.8	33.2
Almost Always Wrong	8.2	7.2	8.3	5.5
Wrong Only Sometimes	9.4	9.2	14.0	9.0
Not Wrong At All	23.2	24.7	26.9	41.6
Don't Know	6.3	8.5	5.0	10.6
<i>N</i>	2168	1779	1288	1675
Austria				
Always Wrong	33.3	42.2	26.5	18.7
Almost Always Wrong	15.0	15.2	8.9	8.1
Wrong Only Sometimes	19.8	12.5	17.8	11.7
Not Wrong At All	16.1	11.8	32.8	37.8
Don't Know	15.8	18.3	13.9	23.7
<i>N</i>	962	1000	1001	1020
Belgium (Flanders)				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	11.3
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	5.1
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	15.9
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	53.8
Don't Know	–	–	–	13.8
<i>N</i>				1258

Table 9: ISSP. Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (continued)

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Bulgaria				
Always Wrong	–	66.4	60.5	–
Almost Always Wrong	–	3.4	8.7	–
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	2.8	2.9	–
Not Wrong At All	–	7.6	13.2	–
Don't Know	–	19.8	14.6	–
<i>N</i>		1144	1099	
Canada				
Always Wrong	–	32.9	31.6	–
Almost Always Wrong	–	4.4	4.7	–
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	7.3	11.0	–
Not Wrong At All	–	35.1	41.9	–
Don't Know	–	20.4	10.8	–
<i>N</i>		1531	946	
Chile				
Always Wrong	–	–	83.8	62.6
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	3.6	7.9
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	3.7	10.2
Not Wrong At All	–	–	5.4	16.8
Don't Know	–	–	3.5	2.5
<i>N</i>			1503	1467
Croatia				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	50.0
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	8.4
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	5.0
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	17.3
Don't Know	–	–	–	10.3
<i>N</i>				1188
Cyprus				
Always Wrong	–	–	56.0	65.8
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	17.6	12.5
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	11.2	5.2
Not Wrong At All	–	–	11.2	8.5
Don't Know	–	–	4.0	8.0
<i>N</i>			1000	1000

Table 9: ISSP. Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (continued)

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Czech Republic				
Always Wrong	–	23.7	25.5	29.7
Almost Always Wrong	–	10.0	9.7	18.0
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	16.9	17.1	19.3
Not Wrong At All	–	31.7	24.8	21.3
Don't Know	–	17.7	23.0	11.7
<i>N</i>		1024	1222	1417
Denmark				
Always Wrong	–	–	56.0	65.8
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	17.6	12.5
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	11.2	5.2
Not Wrong At All	–	–	11.2	8.5
Don't Know	–	–	4.0	8.0
<i>N</i>			1000	1000
Dominican Republic				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	72.3
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	11.2
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	8.0
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	6.8
Don't Know	–	–	–	1.8
<i>N</i>				2086
Finland				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	22.7
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	7.1
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	8.3
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	48.6
Don't Know	–	–	–	13.2
<i>N</i>				1136
France				
Always Wrong	–	–	37.5	26.1
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	7.3	6.5
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	14.0	14.3
Not Wrong At All	–	–	26.9	36.0
Don't Know	–	–	14.4	17.1
<i>N</i>			1119	2427

Table 9: ISSP. Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (continued)

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Germany, East				
Always Wrong	26.1	36.5	27.2	21.8
Almost Always Wrong	7.7	6.3	7.7	9.6
Wrong Only Sometimes	8.3	7.3	10.7	15.7
Not Wrong At All	27.2	21.5	27.6	40.4
Don't Know	30.6	28.5	26.9	12.5
<i>N</i>	1486	1097	998	510
Germany, West				
Always Wrong	24.6	31.0	22.9	26.3
Almost Always Wrong	8.3	7.7	10.7	7.1
Wrong Only Sometimes	11.7	10.7	14.6	11.8
Not Wrong At All	30.0	24.6	30.3	39.6
Don't Know	25.4	26.0	21.5	15.2
<i>N</i>	1346	2324	996	1148
Great Britain				
Always Wrong	52.0	48.4	38.7	27.2
Almost Always Wrong	7.1	5.5	7.1	6.7
Wrong Only Sometimes	10.1	8.6	11.6	11.1
Not Wrong At All	18.8	22.2	30.5	42.4
Don't Know	11.9	15.3	12.1	12.4
<i>N</i>	1221	1000	800	1972
Hungary				
Always Wrong	77.7	79.4	60.2	48.4
Almost Always Wrong	10.9	6.9	12.3	18.6
Wrong Only Sometimes	3.0	4.9	7.3	11.4
Not Wrong At All	5.1	3.7	13.1	15.9
Don't Know	3.2	5.2	7.0	5.6
<i>N</i>	998	1493	998	1003
Indonesia				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	95.4
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	3.7
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	0.4
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	0.1
Don't Know	–	–	–	0.4
<i>N</i>				2000

Table 9: ISSP. Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (continued)

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Ireland				
Always Wrong	60.9	56.8	47.3	24.8
Almost Always Wrong	8.0	4.8	10.5	9.1
Wrong Only Sometimes	8.5	4.8	9.4	13.0
Not Wrong At All	12.5	13.8	19.2	34.6
Don't Know	10.2	19.8	13.6	18.5
<i>N</i>	1005	938	1009	2048
Israel				
Always Wrong	50.2	53.2	55.8	54.3
Almost Always Wrong	9.2	7.7	5.6	6.0
Wrong Only Sometimes	15.6	6.8	7.0	7.2
Not Wrong At All	16.8	25.3	26.9	29.8
Don't Know	8.3	7.0	4.7	2.7
<i>N</i>	991	1287	1203	1173
Italy				
Always Wrong	61.0	60.3	49.8	31.9
Almost Always Wrong	12.0	6.1	8.7	16.2
Wrong Only Sometimes	13.4	6.2	15.0	20.5
Not Wrong At All	8.5	17.7	16.1	21.4
Don't Know	5.1	9.6	10.4	10.1
<i>N</i>	999	999	1008	1078
Japan				
Always Wrong	–	55.9	35.6	27.3
Almost Always Wrong	–	19.1	27.0	24.7
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	9.6	15.9	23.6
Not Wrong At All	–	1.5	3.9	5.4
Don't Know	–	14.0	17.6	19.0
<i>N</i>		1307	1368	1197
Kenya				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	89.5
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	5.7
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	1.2
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	2.3
Don't Know	–	–	–	0.7
<i>N</i>				1502

Table 9: ISSP. Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (continued)

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Korea				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	70.6
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	13.1
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	7.9
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	6.7
Don't Know	–	–	–	1.7
<i>N</i>				1508
Latvia				
Always Wrong	–	–	51.8	67.4
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	12.5	11.8
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	8.1	6.0
Not Wrong At All	–	–	12.4	8.5
Don't Know	–	–	15.2	6.4
<i>N</i>			1198	1069
Mexico				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	55.6
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	11.2
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	10.1
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	15.2
Don't Know	–	–	–	7.9
<i>N</i>				1462
The Netherlands				
Always Wrong	14.3	16.6	14.6	11.9
Almost Always Wrong	3.7	3.5	4.4	2.4
Wrong Only Sometimes	12.7	10.6	11.5	10.3
Not Wrong At All	56.3	55.9	61.7	69.6
Don't Know	13.0	13.4	7.8	5.9
<i>N</i>	1635	1968	2015	1872
New Zealand				
Always Wrong	55.0	48.0	46.0	31.1
Almost Always Wrong	6.5	4.6	6.1	7.7
Wrong Only Sometimes	9.3	6.9	9.9	11.1
Not Wrong At All	16.8	26.2	28.7	39.9
Don't Know	12.2	14.4	9.3	10.3
<i>N</i>	1070	1047	974	995

Table 9: ISSP. Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (continued)

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Norway				
Always Wrong	41.0	38.8	32.9	22.2
Almost Always Wrong	5.4	4.6	5.5	4.0
Wrong Only Sometimes	9.6	9.1	12.2	9.3
Not Wrong At All	26.7	30.2	37.6	56.7
Don't Know	17.3	17.5	11.8	7.9
<i>N</i>	1506	2087	1522	1059
The Philippines				
Always Wrong	82.2	84.3	83.5	78.7
Almost Always Wrong	9.9	9.2	11.1	12.1
Wrong Only Sometimes	5.7	2.8	2.5	3.4
Not Wrong At All	2.0	3.5	2.5	4.4
Don't Know	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4
<i>N</i>	2977	3253	1200	1200
Poland				
Always Wrong	59.4	68.2	59.2	56.7
Almost Always Wrong	6.7	5.1	7.1	8.2
Wrong Only Sometimes	4.2	3.9	4.3	5.0
Not Wrong At All	12.3	12.6	12.7	20.0
Don't Know	17.4	10.2	16.7	10.1
<i>N</i>	1063	1596	1138	1261
Portugal				
Always Wrong	–	–	73.7	41.9
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	4.5	9.2
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	7.3	14.5
Not Wrong At All	–	–	14.1	28.9
Don't Know	–	–	0.4	5.6
<i>N</i>			1184	968
Russia				
Always Wrong	58.7	45.0	54.2	64.2
Almost Always Wrong	13.2	12.4	14.2	12.0
Wrong Only Sometimes	6.6	4.3	5.2	3.6
Not Wrong At All	6.3	12.9	14.3	8.3
Don't Know	15.3	25.5	12.1	12.0
<i>N</i>	2963	1997	1703	1015

Table 9: ISSP. Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (continued)

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Slovakia				
Always Wrong	–	–	47.2	48.3
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	9.7	12.8
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	8.7	7.9
Not Wrong At All	–	–	18.5	21.0
Don't Know	–	–	15.8	10.0
<i>N</i>			1264	1098
Slovenia				
Always Wrong	45.7	51.3	41.3	43.7
Almost Always Wrong	11.5	9.5	11.4	9.3
Wrong Only Sometimes	8.8	6.8	13.8	13.3
Not Wrong At All	9.2	5.9	15.0	20.6
Don't Know	24.8	26.6	18.5	13.1
<i>N</i>	2080	1032	955	1023
South Africa				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	83.6
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	3.8
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	3.2
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	7.7
Don't Know	–	–	–	1.6
<i>N</i>				3285
Spain				
Always Wrong	–	39.3	30.0	24.9
Almost Always Wrong	–	6.0	6.3	6.4
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	4.9	9.2	10.0
Not Wrong At All	–	36.3	45.2	51.6
Don't Know	–	13.4	9.3	7.1
<i>N</i>		2494	2488	2369
Sri Lanka				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	59.5
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	7.5
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	2.0
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	1.0
Don't Know	–	–	–	10.6
<i>N</i>				1676

Table 9: ISSP. Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (continued)

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Sweden				
Always Wrong	–	44.6	30.9	25.3
Almost Always Wrong	–	4.7	6.2	6.1
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	4.6	6.7	6.2
Not Wrong At All	–	25.7	43.7	51.2
Don't Know	–	20.3	12.5	11.2
<i>N</i>		1472	1182	1232
Switzerland				
Always Wrong	–	–	19.7	16.6
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	6.3	5.3
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	15.9	14.7
Not Wrong At All	–	–	39.3	56.6
Don't Know	–	–	18.8	6.8
<i>N</i>			1199	1229
Taiwan				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	53.1
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	9.0
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	10.2
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	17.5
Don't Know	–	–	–	10.3
<i>N</i>				1924
Tanzania				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	74.5
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	19.7
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	2.4
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	3.2
Don't Know	–	–	–	0.2
<i>N</i>				1519
Turkey				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	90.8
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	2.9
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	1.8
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	2.1
Don't Know	–	–	–	2.4
<i>N</i>				1453

Table 9: ISSP. Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex (continued)

	1991	1994	1998	2008
Ukraine				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	81.2
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	4.2
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	2.3
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	6.5
Don't Know	–	–	–	5.9
<i>N</i>				2033
United States				
Always Wrong	67.4	59.0	56.8	53.6
Almost Always Wrong	4.5	3.7	5.1	4.7
Wrong Only Sometimes	5.0	5.8	6.7	5.8
Not Wrong At All	12.9	16.2	22.4	32.3
Don't Know	10.2	15.4	9.0	3.6
<i>N</i>	1359	1447	1262	1339
Uruguay				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	46.8
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	6.9
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	9.9
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	33.2
Don't Know	–	–	–	3.2
<i>N</i>				1099
Venezuela				
Always Wrong	–	–	–	67.7
Almost Always Wrong	–	–	–	9.2
Wrong Only Sometimes	–	–	–	3.8
Not Wrong At All	–	–	–	19.3
Don't Know	–	–	–	0.0
<i>N</i>				1060

Rankings

Table 10: Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's populations reporting same-sex sexual relations are not wrong at all for 1991.

1991	% Not Wrong at All
The Netherlands	56.3
Germany (West)	30.0
Germany (East)	27.2
Norway	26.7
Australia	23.2
Great Britain	18.8
Israel	16.8
New Zealand	16.8
Austria	16.1
United States	12.9
Ireland	12.5
Poland	12.3
Slovenia	9.3
Italy	8.5
Russia	6.3
Hungary	5.1
The Philippines	2.0

Table 11: Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's populations reporting same-sex sexual relations are not wrong at all for 1994.

1994	% Not Wrong at All
The Netherlands	55.9
Spain	36.3
Canada	35.1
Czech Republic	31.7
Norway	30.2
New Zealand	26.2
Sweden	25.7
Israel	25.3
Australia	24.7
Germany (West)	24.6
Great Britain	22.2
Germany (East)	21.5
Italy	17.7
United States	16.2
Ireland	13.7
Russia	12.9
Poland	12.6
Austria	11.8
Bulgaria	7.6
Slovenia	5.9
Hungary	3.7
The Philippines	3.5
Japan	1.5

Table 12: Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's populations reporting same-sex sexual relations are not wrong at all for 1998.

1998	% Not Wrong at All
The Netherlands	61.7
Spain	45.2
Denmark	43.8
Sweden	43.7
Canada	41.7
Switzerland	39.3
Norway	37.6
Austria	32.87
Great Britain	30.5
Germany (West)	30.3
New Zealand	28.7
Germany (East)	27.6
Australia	26.9
France	26.9
Israel	26.9
Czech Republic	24.8
United States	22.4
Ireland	19.2
Slovakia	18.5
Italy	16.1
Slovenia	15.0
Russia	14.3
Portugal	14.1
Bulgaria	13.2
Hungary	13.1
Poland	12.7
Latvia	12.4
Cyprus	11.2
Chile	5.4
Japan	3.9
The Philippines	2.5

Table 13: Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's populations reporting same-sex sexual relations are not wrong at all for 2008.

2008	% Not Wrong at All	2008	% Not Wrong at All
The Netherlands	69.6	Slovenia	20.6
Denmark	57.3	Poland	20.0
Norway	56.7	Venezuela	18.7
Switzerland	56.6	Taiwan	17.5
Belgium (Flanders)	54.0	Croatia	17.3
Spain	51.6	Chile	16.8
Sweden	51.2	Hungary	15.9
Finland	48.6	Mexico	15.2
Great Britain	42.4	Cyprus	8.5
Australia	41.6	Latvia	8.5
Germany (East)	40.4	Russia	8.3
New Zealand	39.9	South Africa	7.7
Germany (West)	39.6	Dominican Republic	6.8
Austria	37.8	Ukraine	6.5
France	36.0	Korea	6.3
Ireland	34.6	Japan	5.4
Uruguay	33.2	The Philippines	4.4
United States	32.3	Tanzania	3.2
Israel	29.8	Kenya	2.3
Portugal	28.9	Turkey	2.1
Italy	21.4	Sri Lanka	1.0
Czech Republic	21.3	Indonesia	0.1
Slovakia	21.0		

Do you agree or disagree? Homosexual couples should have the right to marry one another.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neither Agree nor Disagree

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

Don't Know

Table 14: ISSP. Marriages for same-sex couples.

1988	Austria	Germany	Great Britain	Hungary
Strongly Agree	2.0	4.0	2.5	1.6
Agree	12.0	9.2	10.8	13.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	9.2	9.7	15.2	11.7
Disagree	17.3	13.4	28.6	29.2
Strongly Disagree	33.3	44.2	38.1	36.4
Don't Know	26.3	19.5	4.8	7.9
<i>N</i>	1000	2985	1263	1716

1988	Italy	Ireland	Netherlands	United States
Strongly Agree	3.2	2.1	5.7	3.2
Agree	13.6	22.8	26.0	8.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	10.7	12.6	16.7	14.1
Disagree	13.8	31.3	18.8	24.2
Strongly Disagree	42.0	24.6	22.1	44.1
Don't Know	16.8	6.7	10.6	5.9
<i>N</i>	10025	1001	1728	1389

Source: ISSP, International Social Survey Programme 1988–2008. National, probability samples of adults using either postal or in-person surveys. Country-specific information on samples and methods available at www.issp.org.

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And which one of these comes closer to your opinion, number 1 or number 2?

Number 1 – Homosexuality should be accepted by society, or

Number 2 – Homosexuality should not be accepted by society.

Table 15: Pew. Homosexuality should be accepted by society.

Should Accept	2002	2007	2011	2013
Argentina	66	72	–	74
Brazil	–	–	61	60
Canada	69	70	–	80
Chile	–	64	–	68
China	–	17	17	21
Czech Republic	83	83	–	80
Egypt	–	1	4	3
France	77	83	86	77
Germany	83	81	87	87
Ghana	4	4	–	3
Great Britain	74	71	81	76
Indonesia	–	3	5	3
Israel	–	38	48	40
Italy	72	65	–	74
Japan	54	49	55	54
Jordan	12	6	7	3
Kenya	1	3	3	8
Korea	25	18	–	39
Lebanon	21	18	17	18
Malaysia	–	8	–	9
Mexico	54	60	52	61
Pakistan	9	13	13	2
Palestine	–	9	6	4
The Philippines	64	–	–	73
Poland	40	45	34	42
Russia	22	20	15	16
Spain	–	82	91	88
South Africa	33	–	–	32

Table 15: Pew. Homosexuality should be accepted by society (continued)

Should Accept	2002	2007	2011	2013
Turkey	22	14	11	9
Uganda	4	3	–	4
United States	51	49	60	60

Table 16: Pew. Ranking in 2008 by acceptance of homosexuality.

Ranking	Accepted	Not Accepted	Don't Know/Refused
Spain	88%	11	1
Germany	87%	11	3
Canada	80%	14	6
Czech Republic	80%	16	4
Australia	79%	18	3
France	77%	22	0
Great Britain	76%	18	6
Italy	74%	18	8
Argentina	74%	21	6
The Philippines	73%	26	1
Chile	68%	24	8
Mexico	61%	30	9
United States	60%	33	7
Brazil	60%	36	4
Japan	54%	36	10
Greece	53%	40	7
Venezuela	51%	42	7
Bolivia	43%	49	8
Poland	42%	46	12
Israel	40%	47	13
Korea	39%	59	2
El Salvador	34%	62	4
South Africa	32%	61	7
China	21%	57	21
Lebanon	18%	80	2
Russia	16%	74	10
Turkey	9%	78	14
Malaysia	9%	86	4
Kenya	8%	90	2
Palestine	4%	93	3
Uganda	4%	96	1
Indonesia	3%	93	4
Egypt	3%	95	2
Ghana	3%	96	1

Table 16: Pew. Ranking in 2008 by acceptance of homosexuality (continued)

Ranking	Accepted	Not Accepted	Don't Know/Refused
Senegal	3%	96	1
Jordan	3%	97	0
Pakistan	2%	87	11
Tunisia	2%	94	4
Nigeria	1%	98	1

Source: Pew Global Attitudes Survey, March–April 2013, adults 18+. In-person surveys in Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, China, Egypt, Ghana, Greece, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mexico, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestine, the Philippines, Poland, Russia, Senegal, South Africa, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, and Venezuela. Telephone surveys in Australia, Great Britain, Canada, Czech Republic, El Salvador, France, Germany, South Korea, Spain, Japan, and the United States. Pew Research Center, “The Global Divide on Homosexuality: Greater Acceptance in More Secular and Affluent Countries,” Pew Global Attitudes Project, June, 2013.

Sample sizes: Argentina=800; Bolivia=800; Brazil=960; Canada=701; Chile=800; China=3226; Czech Republic=700; Egypt=1000; El Salvador=792; France=1004; Germany=1025; Ghana=799; Great Britain=1012; Greece=1000; Indonesia=1000; Israel=922; Italy=1105; Japan=700; Jordan=1000; Kenya=798; Lebanon=1000; Malaysia=822; Mexico=1000; Nigeria=1031; Pakistan=1201; Palestine=810; the Philippines=804; Poland=800; Russia=996; Senegal=800; South Africa=815; South Korea=809; Spain=1000; Tunisia=1000; Turkey=1000; Uganda=800; United States=1002; Venezuela=1000.

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WVS: On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

Homosexuals

Table 17: WVS. % Objecting to homosexuals as neighbors.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Albania									70.0				82.6						
Algeria													80.7						
Andorra																5.6			
Azerbaijan								90.7											
Argentina		38.9				27.3				22.1								14.5	
Armenia								83.3											
Australia						24.7										22.4			
Bangladesh ^a							83.7						4.9						
Belarus	79.0						63.4												
Bosnia (Federation)									61.1			61.3							
Bosnia (Srpska)									47.0			70.0							
Brazil		30.2						26.3										21.8	
Bulgaria								40.8											49.8
Burkina Faso																			80.5
Canada											16.9								14.0
Chile	57.5						41.4				32.8					35.0			
China	71.9					60.7						73.2							67.5
Columbia ^b									14.9							45.9			
Croatia							45.5												
Cyprus																			46.1
Czech Republic	53.2								24.0										
Dominican Republic							48.7												
Egypt											99.6								
El Salvador										78.3									
Estonia							63.9												
Ethiopia																			82.2
Finland							29.9									22.0			

Table 17: WVS. % Objecting to homosexuals as neighbors (continued)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
France																	28.9		
Georgia							77.0												92.0
Germany, East								16.5										17.0	
Germany, West								10.2										13.0	
Ghana																			79.0
Great Britain									21.7									16.8	
Guatemala																15.8			
Hong Kong																49.3			
Hungary									53.4										
India	91.4					61.4						28.8							40.3
Indonesia												54.6							66.9
Iran ^c											0.9								92.9
Italy																22.9			
Japan	68.5																		
Jordan												98.4							95.1
Korea	95.8											82.4					87.3		
Kyrgyzstan														66.0					
Latvia							59.2												
Lithuania								76.5											
Macedonia									65.9			53.5							
Malaysia																			70.6
Mali																			66.2
Mexico	60.2						37.0				44.6					29.8			
Moldova							77.4						77.4						70.4
Montenegro							82.1					73.7							
Morocco												93.2							
The Netherlands																			4.5
New Zealand									22.3						17.3				
Nigeria	76.4					89.5					73.6								
Norway							14.3												5.7
Pakistan ^d												10.2							

Table 17: WVS. % Objecting to homosexuals as neighbors (continued)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Peru							53.8					49.2							41.9
The Philippines							32.5					23.7							
Poland								66.0								51.3			
Puerto Rico						32.3						21.9							
Romania									55.8							61.1			
Russia	80.5					70.9											66.0		
Rwanda																			62.6
Serbia							74.2					49.1					70.5		
Singapore														45.6					
Slovakia	69.3								46.1										
Slovenia						60.7										35.1			
South Africa							50.5					46.2							45.9
Spain	26.4					20.2					14.8								7.4
Sweden							11.2			6.1							3.6		
Switzerland							18.6												11.1
Taiwan					72.7												55.3		
Tanzania												74.1							
Thailand																			33.7
Trinidad and Tobago																	65.2		
Turkey	91.7						89.7					90.3							88.0
Uganda												76.1							
Ukraine							65.2										58.2		
United States						29.4				23.3							25.1		
Uruguay							31.9										16.2		
Venezuela							67.5				42.6								
Vietnam												38.6					29.1		
Zambia																			73.3
Zimbabwe												66.6							

^aFigure of 4.9% appears in data, but undoubtedly is incorrect; ^bFigures not comparable due to change in question wordings; ^cFigure of 0.9% appears in the data, but undoubtedly is incorrect; ^dFigure of 10.2% appears in the data, but is highly questionable.

Rankings

Table 18: WVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population objecting to homosexuals as neighbors. (1989–1993)

1989–1993	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors
Spain	26.4
Brazil	30.2
Argentina	38.9
Czech Republic	53.2
Chile	57.5
Mexico	60.2
Japan	68.5
Slovakia	69.3
China	71.9
Nigeria	76.4
Belarus	79.0
Russia	80.5
India	91.4
Turkey	91.7
Korea	95.8

Table 19: WVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population objecting to homosexuals as neighbors. (1994–1999)

1994–1999	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors	1994–1999	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors
Germany, West	10.2	Romania	55.8
Sweden	11.2	Latvia	59.2
Norway	14.3	China	60.7
Germany, East	16.5	Slovenia	60.7
Switzerland	18.6	Bosnia - Federation	61.1
Spain	20.2	India	61.4
Great Britain	21.7	Belarus	63.4
New Zealand	22.3	Estonia	63.9
Czech Republic	24.0	Ukraine	65.2
Australia	24.7	Macedonia	65.9
Brazil	26.3	Poland	66.0
Argentina	27.3	Venezuela	67.5
United States	29.4	Albania	70.0
Finland	29.9	Russia	70.9
Uruguay	31.9	Taiwan	72.7
Puerto Rico	32.3	Serbia	74.2
The Philippines	32.5	Lithuania	76.5
Mexico	37.0	Georgia	77.0
Bulgaria	40.8	Moldova	77.4
Chile	41.4	El Salvador	78.3
Croatia	45.5	Montenegro	82.1
Slovakia	46.1	Armenia	83.3
Bosnia - Srpska	47.0	Bangladesh	83.7
Dominican Republic	48.7	Nigeria	89.5
South Africa	50.5	Turkey	89.7
Hungary	53.4	Azerbaijan	90.7
Peru	53.8		

Table 20: WVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population objecting to homosexuals as neighbors. (1999–2004)

1999–2004	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors	1999–2004	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors
Sweden	6.1	Venezuela	57.4
Spain	14.8	Bosnia - Federation	61.3
Canada	16.9	Kyrgyzstan	66.0
New Zealand	17.3	Zimbabwe	66.6
Puerto Rico	21.9	Bosnia - Srpska	70.0
Argentina	22.1	China	73.2
United States	23.3	Nigeria	73.6
The Philippines	23.7	Montenegro	73.7
India ^a	23.7	Tanzania	74.1
Chile	32.8	Uganda	76.1
Vietnam	38.6	Moldova	77.4
Mexico	44.6	Algeria	80.7
Singapore	45.6	Korea	82.4
South Africa	46.2	Albania	82.6
Serbia	49.1	Turkey	90.3
Peru	49.2	Morocco	93.2
Macedonia	53.5	Jordan	98.4
Indonesia	54.6	Egypt	99.6

^aIndia figures are suspect.

Table 21: Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population objecting to homosexuals as neighbors. (2005–2008)

2005–2008	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors	1994–1999	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors
Sweden	3.6	Columbia	45.9
The Netherlands	4.5	South Africa	45.9
Andorra	5.6	Cyprus	46.1
Norway	5.7	Hong Kong	49.3
Spain	7.4	Bulgaria	49.8
Switzerland	11.1	Poland	51.3
Germany, West	13.0	Taiwan	55.3
Canada	14.0	Ukraine	58.2
Argentina	14.5	Romania	61.1
Guatemala	15.8	Rwanda	62.6
Uruguay	16.2	Trinidad and Tobago	65.2
Great Britain	16.8	Russia	66.0
Germany, East	17.0	Mali	66.2
New Zealand	17.3	Indonesia	66.9
Brazil	21.8	China	67.5
Finland	22.0	Moldova	70.4
Australia	22.4	Serbia	70.5
Italy	22.9	Malaysia	70.6
United States	25.1	Zambia	73.3
France	28.9	Montenegro	73.7
Vietnam	29.1	Ghana	79.0
Mexico	29.8	Burkina Faso	80.5
Thailand	33.7	Ethiopia	82.2
Chile	35.0	Korea	87.3
Slovenia	35.1	Georgia	92.0
India	40.3	Iran	92.9
Peru	41.9	Jordan	95.1

EVS: On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

Homosexuals

Table 22: EVS. % Objecting to homosexuals as neighbors.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Albania																			53.4		
Armenia																			43.5		
Austria	43.4									25.4									24.0		
Azerbaijan																			91.2		
Belarus											63.3								63.1		
Belgium	23.5									17.4										7.1	
Bosnia																			62.5		
Bulgaria		67.5								53.9									51.0		
Canada	29.7																				
Croatia										52.8									52.0		
Cyprus																			38.5		
Czech Republic		50.5								19.7									22.5		
Denmark	11.7									8.0									4.9		
Estonia	72.9									46.2									46.7		
Finland	25.2										21.3									12.1	
France	24.4									15.6									5.5		
Georgia																			85.5		
Germany, East	36.5									11.4									16.5		
Germany, West	33.7									12.0									15.8		
Great Britain	31.1									24.3										10.2	
Greece										26.8									29.7		
Hungary		75.3																	29.6		
Iceland	20.1									7.9									1.4		
Ireland	33.2										27.3									18.2	
Italy	39.2									28.7										22.2	
Kosovo																			61.2		
Latvia	78.4									45.5									42.8		
Lithuania	87.4									67.6									66.4		
Luxembourg										18.6									18.7		
Macedonia																			57.9		
Malta		43.8								18.6									20.2		

Rankings

Table 23: EVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population objecting to homosexuals as neighbors. (1990–1993)

1990–1993	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors	1990–1993	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors
Denmark	11.7	Italy	39.2
The Netherlands	12.0	Slovenia	43.1
Sweden	17.7	Austria	43.4
Norway	19.5	Malta	43.8
Iceland	20.1	Portugal	49.6
Belgium	23.5	Czech Republic	50.5
France	24.4	Slovakia	61.9
Finland	25.2	Bulgaria	67.5
Canada	29.7	Poland	70.5
Great Britain	31.1	Estonia	72.9
Spain	32.3	Hungary	75.3
Ireland	33.2	Romania	75.4
Germany, West	33.7	Latvia	78.4
Germany, East	36.5	Lithuania	87.4
United States	38.6		

Table 24: EVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population objecting to homosexuals as neighbors. (1999–2001)

1999–2001	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors	1999–2001	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors
Sweden	6.1	Ireland	27.3
The Netherlands	6.2	Italy	28.7
Iceland	7.9	Malta	39.6
Denmark	8.0	Slovakia	44.0
Germany, East	11.4	Slovenia	44.3
Germany, West	12.0	Latvia	45.5
France	15.6	Estonia	46.2
Spain	16.4	Croatia	52.8
Belgium	17.4	Bulgaria	53.9
Luxembourg	18.6	Poland	55.3
Czech Republic	19.7	Russia	57.9
Finland	21.3	Belarus	63.3
Great Britain	24.3	Romania	65.2
Portugal	25.2	Ukraine	65.7
Austria	25.4	Lithuania	67.6
Greece	26.8	Turkey	90.0

Table 25: EVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population objecting to homosexuals as neighbors. (2008–2010)

2008–2010	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors	2008–2010	% Objecting to Homosexuals as Neighbors
Iceland	1.4	Slovenia	33.6
Denmark	4.9	Cyprus	38.5
Spain	5.3	Latvia	42.8
France	5.5	Armenia	43.5
Norway	6.1	Estonia	46.7
Sweden	6.7	Bulgaria	51.0
Belgium	7.1	Croatia	52.0
Switzerland	7.4	Poland	52.0
The Netherlands	9.6	Albania	53.4
Great Britain	10.2	Serbia	55.6
Finland	12.1	Romania	56.7
Germany, West	15.8	Macedonia	57.9
Germany, East	16.5	Ukraine	58.9
Ireland	18.2	Russia	60.6
Luxembourg	18.7	Kosovo	61.2
Malta	20.2	Bosnia	62.5
Portugal	21.3	Belarus	63.1
Italy	22.2	Montenegro	65.0
Czech Republic	22.5	Lithuania	66.4
Austria	24.0	Moldova	76.4
Hungary	29.6	Georgia	85.5
Greece	29.7	Turkey	89.3
Northern Cyprus	30.3	Azerbaijan	91.2
Slovakia	30.4		

WVS: Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (*Read out and code one answer for each statement.*) Card labels 1 as Never Justifiable and 10 as Always Justifiable.

Homosexuality

Table 26: WVS. % Homosexuality is Always Justifiable.

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Albania													0.3				0.2						
Albania																	0.9						
Andorra																				60.0			
Argentina				1.8		4.5				12.2			13.2								24.4		
Armenia												2.0											
Azerbaijan												0.5											
Australia	7.4									13.5										21.9			
Bangladesh																	0.2						
Belarus					3.9						1.6												
Bosnia - Fed.													1.0			1.6							
Bosnia - Srpska													1.2			2.0							
Brazil						4.7						8.5										9.5	
Bulgaria												4.9										7.6	
Burkina Faso																							2.9
Canada															20.6							20.8	
Chile					1.4						5.5				8.4					11.6			
China					0.2						1.1					0.1							1.2
Columbia												5.7	3.4							8.3			
Croatia											9.2												
Cyprus																						7.0	
Czech Republic					20.3								26.2										
Dominican Rep.											6.2												
Egypt																0.0							
El Salvador															6.1								
Estonia											2.0												
Ethiopia																							1.5
Finland	6.7											15.7								23.0			
France																						27.3	
Georgia											0.4												0.1
Germany, East												29.5										26.8	
Germany, West												42.2										25.5	
Ghana																							1.1
Great Britain													15.7									20.6	
Guatemala																				3.3			
Hong Kong																				6.0			
Hungary	1.1												7.8										
India					0.3					1.3						12.7						7.0	

Rankings

Table 27: WVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country’s population that considers homosexuality as always justifiable. (1989–1993)

1989–1993	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable	1989–1993	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable
Czech Republic	20.3	Poland	2.4
Switzerland	15.3	Japan	2.3
Spain	14.0	Chile	1.4
Mexico	6.0	Nigeria	1.4
Slovakia	5.8	Korea	1.3
South Africa	5.6	Turkey	0.7
Brazil	4.7	Russia	0.5
Argentina	4.5	India	0.3
Belarus	3.9	China	0.2

Table 28: WVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers homosexuality as always justifiable. (1994–1999)

1994–1999	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable	1994–1999	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable
Germany, West	42.2	The Philippines	3.7
Sweden	34.6	South Africa	3.4
Norway	29.6	Latvia	2.8
Germany, East	29.5	Poland	2.6
Switzerland	27.3	Venezuela	2.3
Czech Republic	26.2	Armenia	2.0
Spain	19.1	Estonia	2.0
Finland	15.7	Romania	2.0
Great Britain	15.7	Serbia	1.8
Uruguay	13.6	Montenegro	1.7
Australia	13.5	Belarus	1.6
Argentina	12.2	Nigeria	1.6
New Zealand	12.1	Moldova	1.4
Slovenia	12.1	India	1.3
Slovakia	10.3	Taiwan	1.3
United States	9.9	Bosnia - Srpska	1.2
Croatia	9.2	Korea	1.2
Brazil	8.5	Russia	1.2
Hungary	7.8	China	1.1
Dominican Republic	6.2	Ukraine	1.1
Peru	6.2	Bosnia - Federation	1.0
El Salvador	6.1	Lithuania	1.0
Chile	5.5	Azerbaijan	0.5
Bulgaria	4.9	Macedonia	0.5
Columbia	4.6	Georgia	0.4
Japan	3.9	Albania	0.3
Puerto Rico	3.8	Jordan	0.2
Mexico	3.7		

Table 29: WVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers homosexuality as always justifiable. (1999–2004)

1999–2004	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable	1999–2004	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable
Sweden	48.8	Serbia	1.6
Spain	24.0	Iran	1.1
Israel	22.9	Kyrgyzstan	1.1
Canada	20.6	Moldova	1.1
New Zealand	16.6	Vietnam	1.1
United States	13.8	Algeria	0.9
Argentina	13.2	Uganda	0.6
India	12.7	Turkey	0.5
Mexico	10.2	Montenegro	0.4
Chile	8.4	Nigeria	0.4
Japan	8.3	Saudi Arabia	0.3
Puerto Rico	8.3	Albania	0.2
South Africa	4.0	Bangladesh	0.2
The Philippines	3.2	Jordan	0.2
Peru	2.9	Tanzania	0.2
Macedonia	2.4	China	0.1
Korea	2.3	Zimbabwe	0.1
Singapore	2.3	Indonesia	0.0
Bosnia - Srpsa	2.0	Pakistan	0.0
Venezuela	1.7	Egypt	0.0
Bosnia - Federation	1.6		

Table 30: WVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers homosexuality as always justifiable. (2005–2008)

2005–2008	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable	2005–2008	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable
Andorra	60.0	India	7.0
Sweden	59.3	Hong Kong	6.0
Norway	43.8	Italy	6.0
Switzerland	42.8	Taiwan	5.2
The Netherlands	40.1	Poland	5.0
France	27.3	Zambia	4.6
Spain	27.2	Russia	4.1
Germany, East	26.8	Guatemala	3.3
Germany, West	25.5	Burkina Faso	2.9
Argentina	24.4	South Africa	2.9
Finland	23.0	Romania	1.9
Australia	21.9	Ethiopia	1.5
Slovenia	21.7	Iran	1.3
Canada	20.8	China	1.2
Great Britain	20.6	Thailand	1.2
Uruguay	18.4	Ghana	1.1
Serbia	14.6	Moldova	1.0
United States	14.3	Malaysia	0.9
Mexico	12.7	Ukraine	0.9
Chile	11.6	Korea	0.8
Brazil	9.5	Trinidad and Tobago	0.6
Mali	9.0	Vietnam	0.6
Columbia	8.3	Indonesia	0.5
Japan	8.1	Rwanda	0.4
Bulgaria	7.6	Jordan	0.2
Cyprus	7.0	Georgia	0.1

EVS: Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (*Read out and code one answer for each statement.*) Card labels 1 as Never Justifiable and 10 as Always Justifiable.

Homosexuality

Table 31: WVS. % Homosexuality is Always Justifiable.

	1981	1982	1984	1990	1991	1992	1993	1999	2000	2001	2008	2009
Albania											1.1	
Armenia											0.1	
Austria				6.1				23.1			20.4	
Azerbaijan											0.4	
Belarus								4.5			1.7	
Belgium	3.2			8.8				19.3			17.0	
Bosnia											0.8	
Bulgaria					1.8			2.7			3.0	
Canada		3.6		8.1								
Croatia								5.0			4.7	
Cyprus											1.0	
Czech Republic					8.9			22.7			15.7	
Denmark	29.6			17.3				39.5			43.1	
Estonia								5.1			1.3	
Finland									17.6			33.8
France	4.8			6.6				16.1			21.5	
Georgia											0.2	
Germany, East				9.9				17.2			21.5	
Germany, West	7.8			12.7				22.8			18.1	
Great Britain	5.3			4.6				14.0				21.6
Greece								10.8			6.3	
Hungary					13.0			1.5			7.0	
Iceland			6.3	18.3				40.1			60.5	
Ireland	2.5			2.7					10.7		17.4	

Rankings

Table 32: EVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers homosexuality as always justifiable. (1981–1984)

1981–1984	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable	1981–1984	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable
Denmark	29.6	Spain	5.0
The Netherlands	21.6	France	4.8
Sweden	16.2	Italy	4.3
Norway	10.4	Canada	3.6
Germany, West	7.8	Belgium	3.2
Iceland	6.3	Ireland	2.5
Great Britain	5.3	United States	2.4

Table 33: EVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers homosexuality as always justifiable. (1990–1993)

1990–1993	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable	1990–1993	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable
The Netherlands	41.5	Italy	6.4
Iceland	18.3	Austria	6.1
Denmark	17.3	Great Britain	4.6
Sweden	16.3	Slovakia	4.3
Norway	15.5	United States	4.1
Finland	12.1	Estonia	3.4
Germany, East	9.9	Portugal	2.9
Hungary	13.0	Latvia	2.8
Germany, West	12.7	Ireland	2.7
Czech Republic	8.9	Bulgaria	1.8
Belgium	8.8	Malta	1.3
Canada	8.1	Poland	0.9
Slovakia	7.9	Romania	0.8
Spain	7.0	Lithuania	0.4
France	6.6		

Table 34: EVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers homosexuality as always justifiable. (1999–2001)

1999–2001	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable	1999–2001	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable
Sweden	48.8	Ireland	10.7
The Netherlands	47.5	Slovakia	10.7
Iceland	40.1	Poland	6.3
Denmark	39.5	Estonia	5.1
Luxembourg	25.7	Croatia	5.0
Austria	23.1	Belarus	4.5
Germany, West	22.8	Portugal	3.1
Czech Republic	22.7	Ukraine	2.8
Spain	21.0	Bulgaria	2.7
Slovenia	20.3	Malta	2.6
Belgium	19.3	Romania	2.1
Finland	17.6	Russia	2.0
Germany, East	17.2	Latvia	1.8
France	16.1	Hungary	1.5
Great Britain	14.0	Lithuania	1.3
Italy	13.8	Turkey	1.2
Greece	10.8		

Table 35: EVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers homosexuality as always justifiable. (2008–2009)

2008–2009	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable	2008–2009	% Homosexuality Always Justifiable
Iceland	60.5	Croatia	4.7
Sweden	51.4	Poland	3.4
The Netherlands	45.6	Macedonia	3.2
Denmark	43.1	Bulgaria	3.0
Norway	41.0	Montenegro	2.4
Luxembourg	35.2	Northern Cyprus	2.0
Finland	33.8	Romania	1.9
Switzerland	31.3	Belarus	1.7
Great Britain	21.6	Russia	1.7
France	21.5	Latvia	1.6
Spain	20.7	Serbia	1.5
Austria	20.4	Lithuania	1.4
Germany, West	18.1	Estonia	1.3
Ireland	17.4	Moldova	1.2
Belgium	17.0	Albania	1.1
Germany, East	16.8	Cyprus	1.0
Czech Republic	15.7	Turkey	0.9
Slovenia	13.9	Bosnia	0.8
Slovakia	13.8	Kosovo	0.8
Malta	11.7	Ukraine	0.8
Portugal	7.1	Azerbaijan	0.4
Hungary	7.0	Georgia	0.2
Greece	6.3	Armenia	0.1

WVS: I'd like to ask you about some groups that some people feel are threatening to the social and political order in this society. Would you please select from the following list the **one** group or organization that you like *least*?

Homosexuals

Table 36: WVS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers homosexuals as the least like group. (1995–1999)

1995–1999	% Homosexuals Least Liked Group	1995–1999	% Homosexuals Least Liked Group
Germany, West	0.7	Argentina	4.3
Spain	0.7	Australia	4.3
Switzerland	0.8	Serbia	4.9
Germany, East	0.9	Moldova	5.1
Albania	1.1	Ukraine	5.1
Czech Republic	1.2	Montenegro	5.4
The Philippines	1.2	Belarus	5.5
India	1.5	Lithuania	5.7
Sweden	1.8	Russia	5.7
Slovakia	2.0	Chile	5.9
Estonia	2.2	Macedonia	5.9
New Zealand	2.5	United States	5.9
Hungary	2.8	Bosnia - Srpska	6.2
Bosnia - Federation	3.0	Croatia	7.0
Columbia	3.1	Slovenia	7.1
Finland	3.1	South Africa	7.5
Uruguay	3.2	Romania	8.1
Georgia	3.3	Armenia	9.5
Brazil	3.5	Poland	11.4
Peru	3.7	Nigeria	12.0
Bulgaria	3.8	Venezuela	12.2
Dominican Republic	3.8	China	12.5
El Salvador	3.8	Azerbaijan	13.5
Latvia	4.0	Mexico	14.8
Puerto Rico	4.2		

EVS: How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Homosexual couples should be able to adopt children.

Table 37: EVS. “Homosexual couple should be able to adopt children” % Agree or Strongly Agree. (2008–2010)

2008–2010	% Strongly Agree + Agree	2008–2010	% Strongly Agree + Agree
Iceland	77.3	Belarus	13.9
The Netherlands	62.2	Moldova	13.8
Spain	47.8	Estonia	13.7
Sweden	47.0	Northern Cyprus	11.5
Denmark	46.8	Ukraine	11.4
Belgium	43.8	Macedonia	11.1
Norway	41.2	Italy	10.7
France	37.1	Albania	10.6
Luxembourg	37.1	Armenia	10.1
Finland	36.6	Kosovo	10.1
Great Britain	34.9	Cyprus	9.1
Germany, West	34.3	Slovakia	9.1
Germany, East	32.9	Latvia	8.8
Switzerland	32.3	Bosnia	8.7
Czech Republic	29.7	Serbia	8.0
Ireland	28.3	Croatia	7.7
Austria	28.1	Poland	7.6
Turkey	24.1	Montenegro	7.0
Portugal	21.1	Malta	6.6
Slovenia	18.0	Greece	6.1
Hungary	16.4	Lithuania	5.7
Romania	15.6	Azerbaijan	4.4
Russia	15.6	Georgia	3.3
Bulgaria	14.2		

Source: National, representative samples of adults, 1981–2008. Data from www.worldvaluessurvey.org/ and <http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

Technical information on surveys also available from www.worldvaluessurvey.org/ and <http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

Sample sizes (**EVS**):): Albania = 2008 – 1480; Armenia = 2008 – 1469; Austria – 1990 – 1418, 1999 – 1514, 2008 – 1502; Azerbaijan = 2008 – 1498; Belarus = 2000 – 980, 2008 – 1472; Belgium = 1981 – 1146, 1991 – 2792, 1999 – 1893, 2009 – 1497; Bosnia = 2008 – 1508; Bulgaria = 1991 – 1030, 1999 – 974, 2008 – 1477; Canada = 1982 – 1252, 1990 – 1729; Croatia = 1999 – 1001, 2008 – 1478; Cyprus = 2008 – 997; Czech Republic = 1991 – 2102, 1999 – 1881, 2008 – 1754; Denmark = 1981 – 1183, 1990 – 994, 1999 – 1017, 2008 – 1498;

Estonia = 1990 – 989, 1999 – 993, 2008 – 1514; Finland = 1990 – 562, 2000 – 1016, 2009 – 1132; France = 1981 – 1200, 1990 – 1002, 1999 – 1569 2008 – 1482; Georgia = 2008 – 1490; Germany, East = 1990 – 1335, 1999 – 982, 2008 – 985; Germany, West = 1981 – 1304, 1990 – 2101, 1999 – 1033, 2008 – 1044; Great Britain = 1981 – 1166, 1990 – 1484, 1999 – 987, 2009 – 1543; Greece = 1999 – 1090, 2008 – 1490; Hungary = 1991 – 993, 1999 – 984, 2008 – 1499; Iceland = 1984 – 926, 1990 – 699, 1999 – 962, 2009 – 797; Ireland = 1981 – 1219, 1990 – 1000, 2000 – 990, 2008 – 969; Italy = 1981 – 1348, 1990 – 2018, 1999 – 1978; Kosovo = 2008 – 1587; Latvia = 1990 – 894, 1999 – 996, 2008 – 1467; Lithuania = 1990 – 961, 1999 – 1011, 2008 – 1473; Luxembourg = 1999 – 1170, 2008 – 1576; Macedonia = 2008 – 1457; Malta = 1991 – 392, 1999 – 1002, 2008 – 1475; Moldova = 2008 – 1540; Montenegro = 2008 – 1492; the Netherlands = 1981 – 1221, 1990 – 1015, 1999 – 1001, 2008 – 1540; Northern Cyprus = 2008 – 491; Norway = 1981 – 1049, 1990 – 1190, 2008 – 1076; Poland = 1990 – 982, 1999 – 1095, 2008 – 1464; Portugal = 1990 – 1172, 1999 – 990, 2008 – 1514; Romania = 1993 – 1103, 1999 – 1113, 2008 – 1459; Russia = 1999 – 2463, 2008 – 1486; Serbia = 2008 – 1488; Slovakia = 1991 – 1129, 1999 – 1329, 2008 – 1459; Slovenia = 1992 – 1035, 1999 – 998, 2008 – 1356; Spain = 1981 – 2304, 1990 – 2629, 1999 – 1170, 2008 – 1468; Sweden = 1982 – 954, 1990 – 1047, 2000 – 1013, 2009 – 1142; Switzerland = 2008 – 1254; Turkey = 2001 – 1205, 2008 – 2295; Ukraine = 1999 – 1190, 2008 – 1494; United States = 1982 – 2326, 1990 – 1825.

Sample size (**WVS**): Albania = 1998 – 999, 2002 – 1000; Algeria = 2002 – 1282; Andorra = 2005 – 996; Azerbaijan = 1997 – 2002; Argentina = 1984 = 850, 1991 – 1002, 1995 – 1079, 1999 – 1280, 2006 – 1002; Armenia = 1997 – 2000; Australia = 1981 – 1173, 1995 – 2048, 2005 = 1346; Bangladesh = 1996 – 1525, 2002 = 1500; Belarus = 1990 – 1015, 1996 – 2092; Bosnia Federation = 1998 – 800, 2001 – 800; Bosnia – SrpSka = 1998 – 400; 2001 – 400; Brazil = 1991 – 1782, 1997 – 1149, 2006 – 1487; Bulgaria = 1997 – 1072, 2006 – 1001; Burkina Faso = 2007 – 1534; Canada = 2000 – 1931, 2006 – 2164; Chile = 1990 – 1500, 1996 – 1000, 2000 – 1200, 2005 – 975; China = 1990 – 1000, 1995 – 1500, 2001 – 1000, 2007 – 1991; Columbia = 1997 – 3028, 1998 – 2996, 2005 – 3021; Croatia = 1996 – 1196; Cyprus = 2006 – 1026; Czech Republic = 1990 – 924, 1998 – 1147; Dominican Republic = 1996 – 417; Egypt = 2000 – 3000; El Salvador = 1999 – 1254; Ethiopia = 2007 – 1500; Estonia = 1996 – 1021; Finland = 1981 – 988, 1996 – 987, 2005 – 1010; France = 2006 – 1001; Georgia = 1996 – 2008, 2008 – 1500; Germany, East = 1997 – 1009, 2006 – 1042; Germany, West = 1997 – 1017; 2006 – 952; Ghana = 2007 – 1534; Great Britain = 1998 – 1093; 2006 – 1041; Guatemala = 2005 – 1000; Hong Kong = 1998 – 1234; Hungary = 1982 – 1345, 1998 – 650; India = 1990 – 2500, 1995 – 2040, 2001 – 2002, 2006 – 2001; Indonesia = 2001 – 1004, 2006 – 1985; Iran = 2000 – 2532, 2007 – 2650; Israel = 2001 – 1196; Italy = 2005 – 962; Japan = 1981 = 1014, 1990 – 1011, 1995 – 1055, 2000 – 1362, 2005 – 1096; Jordan = 2001 – 1223, 2007 – 1200; Korea = 1982 – 896, 1990 – 1251, 1996 – 1249, 2001 – 1200, 2005 – 1194; Kyrgyzstan = 2003 – 1043; Latvia = 1996 – 1200; Lithuania = 1997 – 1009; Macedonia = 1998 – 995, 2001 – 1055; Malaysia = 2006 – 1200; Mali = 2007 – 1534; Mexico = 1981 – 1837, 1990 – 1531, 1996 – 2364, 2000 – 1535, 2005 – 1560; Moldova = 1996 – 984, 2002 – 1008, 2006 – 1046; Montenegro = 1996 – 240, 2001 – 1060; Morocco = 201 – 2264; the Netherlands = 2006 – 1050; New Zealand = 1998 – 1201, 2004 – 954; Nigeria = 1990 – 1001, 1995 – 1996, 2000 – 2022; Norway = 1996 – 1127, 2008 – 1022; Pakistan = 2001 – 2000; Peru = 1996 – 1211, 2001 – 1501, 2008 – 1500; the Philippines = 1996 – 1200, 2001 – 1200; Poland = 1989 – 903, 1997 – 1153, 2005 – 1000, Puerto Rico = 1995 – 1164, 2001 – 720; Romania = 1998 – 1239, 2005 – 1717; Russia = 1990 – 1961, 1995 – 2040, 2006 – 2033;

Rwanda = 2007 – 1507; Saudi Arabia = 2003 – 1502; Serbia = 1996 – 1280, 2001 – 1200, 2006 – 1189; Singapore = 2002 – 1512; Slovakia = 1990 – 466, 1998 – 1095; Slovenia = 1995 – 1007, 2005 – 1037; South Africa = 1982 = 1476, 1990 = 2735, 1996 – 2945, 2001 – 3000, 2007 – 2927; Spain = 1990 – 1510, 1995 – 1211, 2000 – 1209, 2007 – 1200; Sweden = 1996 – 1009, 1999 – 1015, 2006 – 1003; Switzerland = 1989 – 1401, 1996 – 1212, 2007 – 1212; Taiwan = 1994 – 780, 2006 – 1227; Tanzania = 2001 – 1171; Thailand = 2007 – 1521; Trinidad and Tobago = 2006 – 1002; Turkey = 1990 – 1030, 1996 – 1907, 2001 – 3401, 2007 – 1346; Uganda = 2001 – 1002; Ukraine = 1996 – 2811, 2006 – 995; United States = 1995 – 1542, 1999 – 1200, 2006 – 1241; Uruguay = 1996 – 1000, 2006 – 1000; Venezuela = 1996 – 1200, 2000 – 1200; Vietnam = 2001 – 1000, 2006 – 1495; Zambia = 2007 – 1099; Zimbabwe = 2001 – 1002.

Eurobarometers (EB)

For each of the following types of discrimination, could you please tell me whether, in your opinion it is very widespread, fairly widespread, fairly rare, or very in (OUR COUNTRY)?

Discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation (being gay, lesbian, or bisexual).

Table 38: EB. % Discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation is widespread.

% Widespread	2006	2008	2009	2012
Austria	42.6	43.6	41.1	37.5
Belgium	48.8	43.5	44.5	49.9
Bulgaria	25.1	19.7	22.0	20.6
Cyprus	72.0	72.7	65.9	77.0
Czech Republic	30.3	27.3	21.5	23.4
Denmark	27.4	34.3	37.9	36.5
Estonia	25.8	32.7	28.7	32.6
Finland	49.3	48.6	50.7	50.1
France	57.0	61.6	61.1	60.5
Germany, East	30.6	35.4	33.7	33.5
Germany, West	31.5	40.9	35.6	37.0
Great Britain	47.5	49.5	39.7	41.9
Greece	67.5	73.1	64.3	65.4
Hungary	35.5	45.0	43.3	41.8
Ireland	38.2	37.7	30.3	22.9
Italy	72.9	71.6	61.4	63.3
Latvia	32.3	36.0	39.7	25.8
Lithuania	41.9	43.0	36.4	42.2
Luxembourg	36.0	33.6	39.1	31.8
Malta	56.0	58.8	56.8	54.0
The Netherlands	49.9	45.0	54.6	53.7
Poland	59.2	51.8	50.2	41.7
Portugal	66.9	65.0	57.5	54.8
Romania	47.1	44.8	48.6	32.8
Slovakia	33.0	29.3	26.9	31.7
Slovenia	60.5	46.3	46.9	48.0
Spain	49.1	48.1	43.4	44.5
Sweden	63.0	58.2	57.0	47.1

Rankings

Table 39: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation is widespread. (2012)

2012	% Discrimination is Widespread	2012	% Discrimination is Widespread
Bulgaria	20.6	Great Britain	41.9
Ireland	22.9	Lithuania	42.2
Czech Republic	23.4	Spain	44.5
Latvia	25.8	Sweden	47.1
Slovakia	31.7	Slovenia	48.0
Luxembourg	31.8	Belgium	49.9
Estonia	32.6	Finland	50.1
Romania	32.8	The Netherlands	53.7
Germany, East	33.5	Malta	54.0
Denmark	36.5	Portugal	54.8
Germany, West	37.0	France	60.5
Austria	37.5	Italy	63.3
Poland	41.7	Greece	65.4
Hungary	41.8	Cyprus	77.0

Do you think that the economic crisis is contributing to an increase in discrimination on the basis of ... in the labour market?

Sexual orientation (being gay, lesbian, or bisexual)

Table 40: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that considers the economic crisis increased discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation.

2012	% Discrimination has increased	2012	% Discrimination has increased
Cyprus	71.1	Belgium	33.3
Greece	63.7	Austria	32.8
Italy	51.1	Latvia	31.2
Portugal	48.1	Sweden	31.2
Spain	46.6	The Netherlands	30.3
Finland	45.2	Czech Republic	29.2
Slovakia	45.2	Poland	29.1
Slovenia	44.8	Luxembourg	27.6
Hungary	40.4	Germany, East	27.5
Estonia	38.7	Denmark	27.3
France	36.8	Germany, West	25.4
Malta	34.4	Ireland	25.0
Lithuania	34.0	Great Britain	24.7
Romania	33.5	Bulgaria	15.9

In the past 12 months, have you witnessed someone being discriminated against or harassed on the basis of one or more of the following grounds?

Sexual orientation (being gay, lesbian, or bisexual)

Table 41: EB. % reporting witnessing discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation.

% Witnessing Discrim.	2008	2012
Austria	10.2	9.9
Belgium	5.7	11.6
Bulgaria	1.2	2.2
Cyprus	2.8	8.1
Czech Republic	3.3	3.2
Denmark	7.8	16.7
Estonia	3.8	4.4
Finland	4.5	14.4
France	5.3	8.9
Germany, East	6.1	6.5
Germany, West	5.7	6.8
Great Britain	6.5	10.6
Greece	4.8	5.8
Hungary	2.8	4.0
Ireland	4.6	5.1
Italy	8.2	14.6
Latvia	3.0	6.9
Lithuania	1.7	4.5
Luxembourg	4.7	6.4
Malta	1.6	9.8
The Netherlands	7.9	19.1
Poland	3.2	5.5
Portugal	5.8	3.7
Romania	2.8	3.5
Slovakia	3.4	2.5
Slovenia	2.9	5.8
Spain	6.3	11.5
Sweden	12.7	19.4

Rankings

Table 42: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that reports witnessing discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation is widespread. (2012)

2012	% Witnessing Discrimination	2012	% Witnessing Discrimination
Bulgaria	2.2	Germany, West	6.8
Slovakia	2.5	Latvia	6.9
Czech Republic	3.2	Cyprus	8.1
Romania	3.5	France	8.9
Portugal	3.7	Malta	9.8
Hungary	4.0	Austria	9.9
Estonia	4.4	Great Britain	10.6
Lithuania	4.5	Spain	11.5
Ireland	5.1	Belgium	11.6
Poland	5.5	Finland	14.4
Greece	5.8	Italy	14.6
Slovenia	5.8	Denmark	16.7
Luxembourg	6.4	The Netherlands	19.1
Germany, East	6.5	Sweden	19.4

If you compare the situation with 5 years ago, would you say that the following types of discrimination are more common or less common in COUNTRY?

Discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation (for example being gay or lesbian).

- Far more widespread
- Slightly more widespread
- Slightly less widespread
- Far less widespread
- Don't know

Table 43: EB. % reporting discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation is more widespread.

	2006	2008
Austria	35.1	26.6
Belgium	26.8	23.6
Bulgaria	19.4	16.8
Cyprus	39.7	25.7
Czech Republic	19.3	19.0
Denmark	16.5	19.6
Estonia	21.3	28.2
Finland	20.6	23.9
France	37.0	36.4
Germany, East	21.1	24.0
Germany, West	20.2	19.6
Great Britain	25.0	24.6
Greece	36.5	33.5
Hungary	34.6	48.0
Ireland	28.9	28.9
Italy	44.3	42.7
Latvia	34.4	31.3
Lithuania	30.1	32.1
Luxembourg	34.4	31.8
Malta	31.3	30.3
The Netherlands	32.4	34.9
Poland	41.0	30.4
Portugal	44.5	36.5
Romania	37.5	33.9
Slovakia	30.4	31.1
Slovenia	48.7	37.7
Spain	23.7	24.9
Sweden	27.5	21.9

Discrimination can happen outside working life. For example, in education, when people go shopping, visit restaurants/bars, try to rent an accommodation or buy a property, go to a doctor or to a hospital. Could you please tell me whether, in your opinion, discrimination outside working life is very widespread, fairly widespread, fairly rare, or very rare in (OUR COUNTRY)? Discrimination on the basis of...

Sexual orientation (being gay, lesbian, or bisexual)

Table 44: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that reports discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation is widespread. (2012)

2012	% Widespread	2012	% Widespread
Italy	59.1	Hungary	33.2
Greece	54.4	Poland	31.9
Cyprus	52.3	Luxembourg	29.4
Portugal	49.7	Germany, West	29.1
France	46.1	Denmark	28.4
Malta	44.0	Slovakia	28.2
The Netherlands	43.1	Lithuania	28.0
Slovenia	39.0	Romania	27.9
Sweden	38.4	Estonia	25.9
Finland	38.2	Germany, East	22.7
Belgium	36.8	Czech Republic	18.8
Spain	34.6	Ireland	17.8
Great Britain	34.1	Latvia	17.5
Austria	33.5	Bulgaria	15.9

Do you have friends or acquaintances who are...

Gay, lesbian, or bisexual?

Table 45: EB. % Reporting having a LGB friend or acquaintance.

Yes, have	2006	2008	2009	2012
Austria	16.5	21.4	25.9	25.6
Belgium	50.1	51.6	52.7	61.5
Bulgaria	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.9
Croatia		9.5		
Cyprus	17.7	17.2	15.8	23.6
Czech Republic	15.3	15.0	20.2	20.3
Denmark	44.2	54.6	53.4	62.7
Estonia	11.5	12.6	17.3	21.6
Finland	29.7	32.4	34.8	43.1
France	54.7	55.1	58.6	64.2
Germany, East	21.5	21.0	29.5	33.7
Germany, West	27.1	31.7	35.4	43.3
Great Britain	51.4	55.0	56.3	62.2
Greece	16.4	17.1	16.9	20.3
Hungary	7.5	5.9	11.2	8.4
Ireland	37.7	31.8	40.2	46.7
Italy	28.0	29.0	31.9	28.7
Latvia	10.6	10.6	12.1	15.4
Lithuania	9.0	6.1	7.1	11.7
Luxembourg	45.1	45.2	56.7	63.6
Malta	34.5	34.4	32.4	45.8
The Netherlands	69.5	69.0	68.0	78.9
Poland	10.6	8.6	11.5	8.6
Portugal	21.2	20.1	21.6	20.9
Romania	2.0	3.4	3.0	2.1
Slovakia	10.0	11.0	15.0	15.1
Slovenia	13.2	16.7	17.1	23.0
Spain	43.9	41.8	55.5	53.5
Sweden	45.3	56.0	58.9	73.0
Turkey		4.5		

Rankings

Table 46: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that reports having a LGB friend or acquaintance. (2012)

2012	% LGB Friend or Acquaintance	2012	% LGB Friend or Acquaintance
The Netherlands	78.9	Austria	25.6
Sweden	73.0	Cyprus	23.6
France	64.2	Slovenia	23.0
Luxembourg	63.6	Estonia	21.6
Denmark	62.7	Portugal	20.9
Great Britain	62.2	Czech Republic	20.3
Belgium	61.5	Greece	20.3
Spain	53.5	Latvia	15.4
Ireland	46.7	Slovakia	15.1
Malta	45.8	Lithuania	11.7
Germany, West	43.3	Poland	8.6
Finland	43.1	Hungary	8.4
Germany, East	33.7	Bulgaria	7.9
Italy	28.7	Romania	2.1

In (OUR COUNTRY) when a company wants to hire someone and has the choice between two candidates with equal skills and qualifications, which of the following criteria may, in your opinion, put one candidate at a disadvantage?

The candidate's sexual orientation (being gay, lesbian, or bisexual)

Table 47: % reporting that LGB candidates face a disadvantage in hiring decisions

% Disadvantaged	2006	2009	2012
Austria	17.9	27.4	24.6
Belgium	22.3	18.7	21.2
Bulgaria	15.0	13.2	14.4
Cyprus	29.8	29.8	54.0
Czech Republic	17.8	13.9	10.5
Denmark	19.2	27.9	19.1
Estonia	10.4	18.3	15.6
Finland	27.6	20.4	31.7
France	16.7	18.0	17.1
Germany, East	20.3	14.4	16.8
Germany, West	17.2	21.1	17.7
Great Britain	13.7	15.0	9.9
Greece	20.8	30.6	34.7
Hungary	10.9	20.1	20.2
Ireland	12.7	15.9	10.2
Italy	21.7	31.0	22.7
Latvia	16.8	17.4	10.4
Lithuania	22.8	24.8	21.3
Luxembourg	19.0	17.5	14.5
Malta	29.8	22.0	34.8
The Netherlands	25.6	20.3	23.7
Poland	20.1	22.9	16.2
Portugal	26.9	21.8	26.1
Romania	20.7	31.9	15.4
Slovakia	17.4	19.3	22.4
Slovenia	21.4	21.2	24.8
Spain	14.9	14.8	22.8
Sweden	30.3	29.3	28.4

Rankings

Table 48: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that reports LGB people are disadvantaged in hiring decisions. (2012)

2012	% Disadvantaged	2012	% Disadvantaged
Great Britain	9.9	Belgium	21.2
Ireland	10.2	Lithuania	21.3
Latvia	10.4	Slovakia	22.4
Czech Republic	10.5	Italy	22.7
Bulgaria	14.4	Spain	22.8
Luxembourg	14.5	The Netherlands	23.7
Romania	15.4	Austria	24.6
Estonia	15.6	Slovenia	24.8
Poland	16.2	Portugal	26.1
Germany, East	16.8	Sweden	28.4
France	17.1	Finland	31.7
Germany, West	17.7	Greece	34.7
Denmark	19.1	Malta	34.8
Hungary	20.2	Cyprus	54.0

And using a scale from 1 to 10, please tell me how you would feel about having someone from each of the following categories in the highest elected political position in (OUR COUNTRY)? “1” means that you felt “totally uncomfortable” and 10 means you would feel “totally comfortable.”

A gay, lesbian, or bisexual person (In 2008-09: A homosexual (gay man or Lesbian woman))

Table 49: % reporting comfort with LGB people (8–10)

Answers 8–10	2008	2009	2012
Austria	31.5	21.9	27.9
Belgium	73.1	60.6	61.5
Bulgaria	12.9	8.2	11.3
Croatia		24.8	
Cyprus	21.2	20.5	25.2
Czech Republic	22.5	16.2	13.5
Denmark	82.7	74.6	80.8
Estonia	36.8	24.6	23.4
Finland	38.5	29.8	25.4
France	70.4	64.1	56.4
Germany, East	51.3	34.3	29.9
Germany, West	49.8	37.4	39.4
Great Britain	65.3	58.1	64.5
Greece	35.2	24.0	22.3
Hungary	26.4	16.8	13.9
Ireland	59.5	59.4	61.0
Italy	30.9	26.9	25.6
Latvia	17.0	14.8	9.1
Lithuania	25.0	22.6	21.6
Luxembourg	54.6	38.7	69.9
Malta	48.4	43.1	45.7
The Netherlands	82.4	69.4	71.3
Poland	42.8	38.7	33.9
Portugal	26.9	19.7	22.7
Romania	15.9	11.6	11.4
Slovakia	24.4	17.9	6.8
Slovenia	41.4	35.7	44.5
Spain	60.1	51.8	62.2
Sweden	85.2	77.8	80.5
Turkey		17.1	

Rankings

Table 50: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that reports comfort with LGB people, 8–10 (2012)

2012	% Disadvantaged	2012	% Disadvantaged
Denmark	80.8	Austria	27.9
Sweden	80.5	Italy	25.6
The Netherlands	71.3	Finland	25.4
Luxembourg	69.9	Cyprus	25.2
Great Britain	64.5	Estonia	23.4
Spain	62.2	Portugal	22.7
Belgium	61.5	Greece	22.3
Ireland	61.0	Lithuania	21.6
France	56.4	Hungary	13.9
Malta	45.7	Czech Republic	13.5
Slovenia	44.5	Romania	11.4
Germany, West	39.4	Bulgaria	11.3
Poland	33.9	Latvia	9.1
Germany, East	29.9	Slovakia	6.8

For each of the following propositions, tell me if you...

Totally agree

Tend to agree

Tend to disagree

Totally disagree

Don't know

Homosexual marriages should be allowed throughout Europe.

Table 51: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that totally agrees to tends to agree with marriages for same-sex couples (2006)

2006	% Totally Agree + Agree	2006	% Totally Agree + Agree
The Netherlands	81.5	Portugal	28.9
Sweden	71.0	Estonia	20.6
Denmark	68.7	Slovakia	19.1
Belgium	62.4	Hungary	18.1
Germany, East	59.4	Malta	18.0
Luxembourg	58.4	Poland	17.4
Spain	55.6	Lithuania	16.6
Czech Republic	51.6	Croatia	16.3
Germany, West	50.6	Greece	15.3
Austria	49.3	Bulgaria	15.1
France	48.1	Turkey	14.2
Great Britain	46.3	Cyprus	14.1
Finland	45.4	Cyprus - Northern	13.2
Ireland	40.9	Latvia	12.2
Slovenia	31.2	Romania	10.7
Italy	30.9		

For each of the following propositions, tell me if you...

Totally agree

Tend to agree

Tend to disagree

Totally disagree

Don't know

Adoption of children should be authorised for homosexual couples through Europe.

Table 52: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that totally agrees to tends to agree with adoption authorisation for same-sex couples (2006)

2006	% Totally Agree + Agree	2006	% Totally Agree + Agree
The Netherlands	68.7	Slovenia	16.6
Germany, East	51.0	Cyprus - Northern	16.2
Sweden	50.7	Turkey	15.1
Austria	44.3	Estonia	14.4
Denmark	43.9	Hungary	12.7
Belgium	43.4	Bulgaria	12.1
Spain	42.8	Slovakia	12.0
Germany, West	39.7	Lithuania	11.6
Luxembourg	38.6	Greece	10.7
France	34.7	Cyprus	9.9
Great Britain	32.7	Croatia	9.2
Ireland	29.5	Latvia	8.3
Finland	24.5	Romania	8.3
Czech Republic	24.4	Poland	6.9
Italy	24.4	Malta	6.8
Portugal	18.6		

Do you think that homosexual couples should, or should not, have the right to...?

Live together, without being married, but with the same advantages as married couples

Table 53: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that agrees that same-sex couples should be able to live together (1993)

1993	% Should
The Netherlands	69.2
Denmark	59.4
Spain	54.4
Germany, East	42.9
Belgium	41.5
France	40.5
Great Britain	40.4
Germany, West	38.9
Luxembourg	35.5
Italy	31.4
Ireland	27.3
Greece	24.6
Portugal	18.5

Do you think that homosexual couples should, or should not, have the right to...?

Marry each other

Table 54: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that agrees that same-sex couples should be able to marry each other (1993)

1993	% Should
Denmark	59.5
The Netherlands	57.3
Spain	42.5
Belgium	35.2
Great Britain	32.3
Luxembourg	32.1
France	31.8
Germany, West	24.9
Germany, East	24.5
Italy	23.0
Ireland	21.8
Portugal	18.0
Greece	14.8

Do you think that homosexual couples should, or should not, have the right to...?

Adopt children

Table 55: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that agrees that same-sex couples should be able to adopt children (1993)

1993	% Should
The Netherlands	47.1
Spain	33.8
France	24.6
Belgium	23.5
Germany, East	21.5
Denmark	16.6
Germany, West	15.8
Great Britain	14.3
Luxembourg	12.7
Portugal	12.4
Italy	12.1
Greece	8.3
Ireland	7.3

Do you think that homosexual couples should, or should not, have the right to...?

Inherit from one another, in the same way as married couples

Table 56: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that agrees that same-sex couples should be able to inherit from one another (1993)

1993	% Should
The Netherlands	83.1
Denmark	81.3
Great Britain	70.2
Spain	65.3
Germany, West	64.0
Germany, East	62.2
Belgium	62.0
France	60.8
Luxembourg	48.7
Ireland	43.8
Italy	40.0
Greece	33.1
Portugal	25.1

There are differing views about whether people inherit particular characteristics or whether they acquire them mainly from their upbringing or conditions in which they lived. Please tell me whether you think each of the following characteristics is mainly inherited or mainly the result of upbringing and living conditions. . .

Homosexual tendencies

Table 57: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that believes that homosexual tendencies is mainly inherited (1996)

1996	% Mainly Inherited
The Netherlands	39.0
Germany, East	38.5
Germany, West	32.4
Ireland	29.1
Sweden	27.1
Great Britain	26.9
Finland	26.1
Denmark	26.0
Greece	25.2
Austria	23.3
Luxembourg	22.6
Spain	20.7
Italy	19.5
Belgium	18.2
Portugal	17.0
France	12.9

For each of the following situations, please tell me using the scale from 1 to 10 how you would personally feel about it. On this scale, “1” means that you would be “very uncomfortable” and “10” means that you would be “totally comfortable” with the situation.

Having a homosexual (gay man or lesbian woman) as a neighbor

Table 58: EB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country’s population that would be totally comfortable with a lesbian or gay neighbor (2008)

2008	% Totally Comfortable	2008	% Totally Comfortable
Sweden	81.9	Poland	41.1
Denmark	75.7	Greece	41.0
Great Britain	67.1	Estonia	40.9
The Netherlands	67.1	Lithuania	29.7
France	64.9	Italy	26.4
Luxembourg	59.8	Hungary	25.4
Belgium	57.8	Finland	24.1
Ireland	55.4	Austria	23.4
Malta	53.8	Bulgaria	14.9
Germany, East	49.8	Slovakia	14.8
Germany, West	48.2	Latvia	14.7
Cyprus	47.8	Czech Republic	12.5
Spain	46.3	Portugal	12.5
Slovenia	44.7	Romania	11.3

Source: National, representative in-person samples, 1993–2012. Data from <http://zacat.gesis.org/webview/>

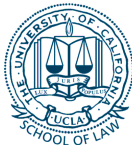
Technical information on surveys from http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm and <http://zacat.gesis.org/webview/>.

Sample Sizes (WVS): 1993 Belgium = 1021; Denmark = 1000; France = 1019; Germany East = 1065; Germany West = 1037; Great Britain = 1073; Greece = 1003; Ireland = 1008; Italy = 1039; Luxembourg = 513; the Netherland = 1004; Portugal = 999; Spain = 1022 1996 Austria = 1009; Belgium = 1004; Denmark = 1000; Finland = 1038; France = 1002; Germany East = 1006; Germany West = 1020; Great Britain = 1065; Greece = 1013; Ireland = 1002; Italy = 1059; Luxembourg = 610; the Netherlands = 1070; Portugal = 1003; Spain = 1000; Sweden = 1004 2006 Austria = 1016; Belgium = 1003; Bulgaria = 1035; Croatia = 1000; Cyprus = 500; Czech Republic = 1091; Denmark = 1003; Estonia = 1001; Finland = 1000; France = 1007; Germany East = 506; Germany West = 1018; Great Britain = 1000; Greece = 1000; Hungary = 1005; Ireland = 1000; Italy = 1006; Latvia = 1015; Lithuania = 1000; Luxembourg = 500; Malta = 500; the Netherlands = 1018; Poland = 1000; Portugal = 994; Romania = 1047; Slovakia = 1024; Slovenia = 1032; Spain = 1003; Sweden = 1013; Turkey = 1005 2008 Austria = 1008; Belgium = 1013; Bulgaria = 1001; Croatia = 1000; Cyprus = 506; Czech Republic = 1070; Denmark = 1033; Estonia = 1000; Finland = 1000; France = 1054; Germany East = 526; Germany West = 1036; Great Britain = 1006; Greece = 1000; Hungary = 1001; Ireland = 1000; Italy = 1037; Latvia = 1004; Lithuania = 1008; Luxembourg = 512; Malta = 500; the Netherlands = 1023; Poland = 1000;

Portugal = 1000; Romania = 1024; Slovakia = 1049; Slovenia = 1027; Spain = 1004; Sweden = 1007; Turkey = 1003 2009 Austria = 1001; Belgium = 1000; Bulgaria = 1009; Croatia = 1000; Cyprus = 502; Czech Republic = 1034; Denmark = 1001; Estonia = 1007; Finland = 998; France = 1078; Germany East = 430; Germany West = 1092; Great Britain = 1014; Greece = 999; Hungary = 1001; Ireland = 1006; Italy = 1048; Latvia = 1013; Lithuania = 1022; Luxembourg = 504; Malta = 500; the Netherlands = 1079; Poland = 1000; Portugal = 1020; Romania = 1023; Slovakia = 1037; Slovenia = 1022; Spain = 1008; Sweden = 1005; Turkey = 1003 2012 Austria = 1001; Belgium = 1059; Bulgaria = 1008; Cyprus = 504; Czech Republic = 1004; Denmark = 1008; Estonia = 1005; Finland = 1018; France = 1027; Germany East = 525; Germany West = 979; Great Britain = 1001; Greece = 1000; Hungary = 1008; Ireland = 996; Italy = 1026; Latvia = 1025; Lithuania = 1029; Luxembourg = 503; Malta = 500; the Netherlands = 1002; Poland = 1000; Portugal = 1001; Romania = 1043; Slovakia = 1000; Slovenia = 1005; Spain = 1011; Sweden = 1034

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European Social Survey (ESS)

Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID.

Strongly agree

Agree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

Don't know

Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own lives as they wish.

Table 59: ESS. % Agreeing that gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own lives as they wish.

	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Albania						+
Austria	71.2	69.2	70.2			+
Belgium	78.6	78.9	79.8	84.4	86.9	85.4
Bulgaria			51.7	42.9	46.7	49.1
Croatia				36.9	38.7	
Cyprus			38.0	51.9	54.9	57.1
Czech Republic	56.5	55.2		64.0	65.2	57.7
Denmark	88.0	86.7	87.4	88.8	89.6	91.3
Estonia		36.9	33.2	38.4	40.7	42.4
Finland	60.8	62.6	63.4	68.0	74.3	74.4
France	77.6	75.6	77.7	85.7	82.6	+
Germany	74.5	73.5	70.6	80.8	81.2	84.5
Great Britain	75.4	75.4	78.3	81.0	83.6	82.4
Greece	47.7	49.4		50.7	49.7	
Hungary	42.9	46.9	42.5	40.0	45.1	+
Iceland						93.8
Ireland	80.0	75.9	78.1	85.1	81.8	84.9
Israel	62.4			60.1	60.3	62.3
Italy	68.8	63.5				+

Table 59: ESS. % Agreeing that gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own lives as they wish (continued)

	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Lithuania						+
Kosovo						21.8
Luxembourg	80.6	79.4				
Netherlands	87.4	89.0	87.8	90.5	92.6	92.4
Norway	75.9	77.6	80.6	79.0	83.1	83.8
Poland	41.2	39.4	42.6	47.4	44.3	50.5
Portugal	68.4	58.5	57.0	62.6	60.0	68.2
Russia			25.6	24.6	25.4	20.1
Slovakia		43.2	39.5	41.4	42.6	39.6
Slovenia	49.7	51.2	51.6	55.5	48.6	54.7
Spain	66.0	72.2	76.3	77.2	80.8	81.4
Sweden	80.3	83.2	85.5	86.3	89.4	87.9
Switzerland	78.6	74.7	76.7	81.4	81.5	77.3
Turkey		21.7		29.4		
Ukraine		30.2	25.6	25.5	28.3	+

+ = later releases are expected to have data for these countries

Rankings

Table 60: ESS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that strongly agrees or agrees that gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own lives as they wish (2010)

2010	% Strongly Agree + Agree	2010	% Strongly Agree + Agree
Netherlands	92.6	Portugal	60.0
Denmark	89.6	Cyprus	54.9
Sweden	89.4	Greece	49.7
Belgium	86.9	Slovenia	48.6
Great Britain	83.6	Bulgaria	46.7
Norway	83.1	Hungary	45.1
France	82.6	Poland	44.3
Ireland	81.8	Slovakia	42.6
Switzerland	81.5	Estonia	40.7
Germany	81.2	Croatia	38.7
Spain	80.8	Ukraine	28.3
Finland	74.3	Lithuania	28.1
Czech Republic	65.2	Russia	25.4
Israel	60.3		

Table 61: ESS. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that strongly agrees or agrees that gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own lives as they wish (2012 - Countries released by 4/21/2014)

2012	% Strongly Agree + Agree	2012	% Strongly Agree + Agree
Iceland	93.8	Portugal	68.2
The Netherlands	92.4	Israel	62.3
Denmark	91.3	Czech Republic	57.7
Sweden	87.9	Cyprus	57.1
Belgium	85.4	Slovenia	54.7
Ireland	84.9	Poland	50.5
Germany	84.5	Bulgaria	49.1
Norway	83.8	Estonia	42.4
Great Britain	82.4	Slovakia	39.6
Spain	81.4	Kosovo	21.8
Switzerland	77.3	Russia	20.1
Finland	74.4		

Source: National probability in-person samples of adults, 2002–2010. Data and technical information from www.europeansocialsurvey.org/.

Sample Sizes: Austria = 2002-2257, 2004-2255, 2006-2396; Belgium = 2002-1891, 2004-1774, 2006-1798, 2008-1755, 2010-1704, 2012-1867; Bulgaria = 2006-1396, 2008-2230, 2010-2433, 2012-2258; Croatia = 2008-1483, 2010-1641; Cyprus = 2006-996, 2008-1215, 2010-1082, 2012-1116; Czech Republic = 2002-1357, 2004-3026, 2008-2016, 2010-2383, 2012-1972; Denmark = 2002-1497, 2004-1484, 2006-1498, 2008-1606, 2010-1573, 2012-1647; Estonia = 2004-1987, 2006-1517, 2008-1660, 2010-1793, 2012-2380; Finland = 2002-1998, 2004-2022, 2006-1894, 2008-2192, 2010-1874, 2012-2193; France = 2002-1503, 2004-1806, 2006-1983, 2008-2067, 2010-1724; Germany = 2002-2912, 2004-2863, 2006-2905, 2008-2743, 2010-3032, 2012-2945; Great Britain = 2002-2050, 2004-1897, 2006-2394, 2008-2346, 2010-2422, 2012-2283; Greece = 2002-2564, 2004-2406, 2008-2072, 2010-2715; Hungary = 2002-1684, 2004-1478, 2006-1496, 2008-1526, 2010-1546, 2012-2001; Iceland = 2012-743; Ireland = 2002-2037, 2004-2269, 2006-1791, 2008-1764, 2010-2576, 2012-2615; Israel = 2002-2482, 2008-2378, 2010-2216, 2012-2499; Italy = 2002-1207, 2004-1530; Kosovo = 2010-1295; Luxembourg = 2002-1549, 2004-1632; the Netherlands = 2002-2364, 2004-1881, 2006-1887, 2008-1778, 2010-1822, 2012-1845; Norway = 2002-2036, 2004-1758, 2006-1749, 2008-1549, 2010-1548, 2012-1622; Poland = 2002-2109, 2004-1715, 2006-1720, 2008-1619, 2010-1750, 2012-1893; Portugal = 2002-1494, 2004-2037, 2006-2214, 2008-2344, 2010-2122, 2012-2120; Russia = 2006-2432, 2008-2508, 2010-2594, 2012-2483; Slovakia = 2004-1504, 2006-1760, 2008-1808, 2010-1849, 2012-1837; Slovenia = 2002-1512; 2004-1439, 2006-1476, 2008-1283, 2010-1400, 2012-1257; Sweden = 2002-1990, 2004-1944, 2006-1920, 2008-1828, 2010-1497, 2012-1847; Spain = 2002-1727, 2004-1649, 2006-1855, 2008-2543, 2010-1868, 2012-1881; Switzerland = 2002-2040, 2004-2140, 2006-1805, 2008-1819, 2010-1506, 2012-1493; Turkey = 2004-1851, 2008-2415; Ukraine=2004-2029, 2006-2002, 2008-1845, 2010-1909

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Gallup World Poll (GWP)

Next, I'm going to read you a list, for each item on the list, please tell me whether you personally believe that it is morally acceptable or morally wrong. How about homosexual acts?

Table 62: GWP. % Reporting homosexuality is morally acceptable or wrong by country and year.

	Morally Acceptable	Morally Wrong	Don't Know/Refused
Albania			
2010	14.4	78.7	6.9
2011	8.4	78.6	12.9
2012	9.3	85.0	5.6
Bosnia Herzegovina			
2010	4.6	89.4	6.0
2011	10.3	82.8	6.8
2012	6.4	87.9	5.8
Croatia			
2010	22.1	65.2	12.6
2011	23.7	59.2	17.0
2012	17.3	52.1	30.6
France			
2006	81.4	15.1	3.5
2008	78.1	18.1	3.9
Germany			
2006	67.9	25.4	6.7
2008	68.2	25.3	6.5
Great Britain			
2006	65.7	29.4	4.9
2008	58.2	36.3	5.5
India			
2007	1.3	88.6	10.1
Kosovo			
2010	3.2	90.9	5.8
2011	4.5	90.6	4.9
2012	2.7	92.4	4.9
Macedonia			
2010	9.8	82.8	7.4
2011	8.1	81.3	10.6
2012	6.9	74.7	18.3
Montenegro			
2010	6.0	82.4	11.6
2011	8.8	84.2	7.0
2012	11.2	80.2	8.6
Serbia			
2010	9.3	82.2	8.5
2011	10.5	80.3	9.2
2012	10.9	80.1	9.0

Gallup World Polls, 2006–2012, are nationally representative samples of adults 15+ using in-person or telephone interviews. Data supplied by Bob Tortora from Gallup, 2013. Technical information available at <https://worldview.gallup.com/content/methodology.aspx>.

Sample sizes: Albania = 1000(2010), 1006 (2011), 1029 (2012); Bosnia = 999 (2010), 1008 (2011), 1005 (2012); Croatia = 1030 (2010), 1028(2011), 999 (2012); France = 430 (2006), 1007 (2008); Germany = 414 (2006), 1002 (2008); Great Britain = 405 (2006), 1001 (2008); India = 3186 (2007); Kosovo = 1016 (2010), 1047 (2011), 1025 (2012); Macedonia = 1000 (2010), 1018 (2011), 1025 (2012); Montenegro = 1001 (2010), 999 (2011), 1000 (2012); Serbia = 1000 (2010), 1000 (2011), 1023 (2012)

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Latinobarometer (LB)

Please tell me for the following statement whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between. Where 1 is “never justified” and 10 is “always justified”

Homosexuality

Table 63: LB. % reporting that homosexuality is always justified by country and year.

	2002	2004	2008	2009
Argentina	15.8	17.8	21.7	26.6
Bolivia	7.3	3.9	2.5	2.2
Brazil	6.9	8.3	8.1	11.1
Columbia	6.0	10.6	6.0	7.7
Costa Rica	2.0	3.5	5.0	8.0
Chile	14.2	22.9	8.4	10.9
Dominican Republic		11.5	2.8	4.4
Ecuador	2.1	3.5	2.9	1.6
El Salvador	2.3	4.3	6.0	6.3
Guatemala	4.2	11.1	6.0	6.0
Honduras	4.1	6.6	3.3	7.0
Mexico	17.0	30.8	13.5	11.4
Nicaragua	3.7	17.5	13.8	12.2
Panama	4.0	8.7	3.8	8.6
Paraguay	2.8	6.8	6.5	7.3
Peru	7.3	6.6	5.8	6.4
Uruguay	13.8	31.4	27.8	33.6
Venezuela	2.9	8.6	5.4	7.3

Rankings

Table 64: LB. Country ranking based on the percentage of the country's population that reports that homosexuality is always justified (2009)

2009	% Always Justified	2009	% Always Justified
Uruguay	33.6	Paraguay	7.3
Argentina	26.6	Venezuela	7.3
Nicaragua	12.2	Honduras	7.0
Mexico	11.4	Peru	6.4
Brazil	11.1	El Salvador	6.3
Chile	10.9	Guatemala	6.0
Panama	8.6	Dominican Republic	4.4
Costa Rica	8.0	Bolivia	2.2
Columbia	7.7	Ecuador	1.6

Do you strong agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements I am going to read?

Homosexual marriage

Table 65: LB. % Strongly agreeing or agreeing to homosexual marriage (2010).

2010	% Strongly Agree or Agree	2010	% Strongly Agree or Agree
Uruguay	57.3	Ecuador	22.5
Argentina	52.1	Columbia	22.0
Brazil	40.1	Honduras	19.9
Dominican Republic	37.9	Paraguay	19.1
Chile	36.5	El Salvador	18.1
Panama	30.8	Peru	17.0
Mexico	30.2	Bolivia	16.4
Costa Rica	26.6	Nicaragua	13.3
Venezuela	23.0	Guatemala	12.0

Source: National, representative in-person samples of adults. Data and technical information (mostly in Spanish) from www.latinobarometro.org/latino/latinobarometro.jsp.

Sample size: Justified (2002, 2004, 2008, 2009) Argentina = 1113, 1153, 1099, 1055; Bolivia = 1050, 952, 1052, 1051; Brazil = 905, 1102, 1135, 1077; Columbia = 1143, 1147, 1160, 1074; Costa Rica = 971, 960, 937, 927; Chile = 1128, 1128, 1102, 1056; Dominican Republic = 964, 975, 962; Ecuador = 1191, 1173, 1143, 1058; El Salvador = 829, 943, 927, 933; Guatemala = 960, 782, 808, 895; Honduras = 962, 935, 915, 890; Mexico = 1115, 1162, 1108, 1054; Nicaragua = 987, 871, 905, 883; Panama = 950, 896, 869, 871; Paraguay = 583, 561, 1078, 1028; Peru = 1134, 1130, 1087, 1032; Uruguay = 1102, 1027, 1109, 1088; Venezuela = 1099, 1091, 1142, 1124.

Gay Marriage Argentina = 1200; Bolivia = 1200; Brazil = 1204; Columbia = 1200; Costa Rica = 1000; Chile = 1200; Dominican Republic = 1000; Ecuador = 1200; El Salvador = 1010; Guatemala = 1000; Honduras = 1000; Mexico = 1200; Nicaragua = 998; Panama = 1000; Paraguay = 1200; Peru = 1200; Uruguay = 1200; Venezuela = 1200.

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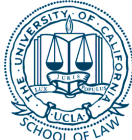
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About the Institute

The Williams Institute on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity Law and Public Policy at UCLA School of Law advances law and public policy through rigorous, independent research and scholarship, and disseminates its work through a variety of education programs and media to judges, legislators, lawyers, other policymakers and the public. These studies can be accessed at the Williams Institute website.

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