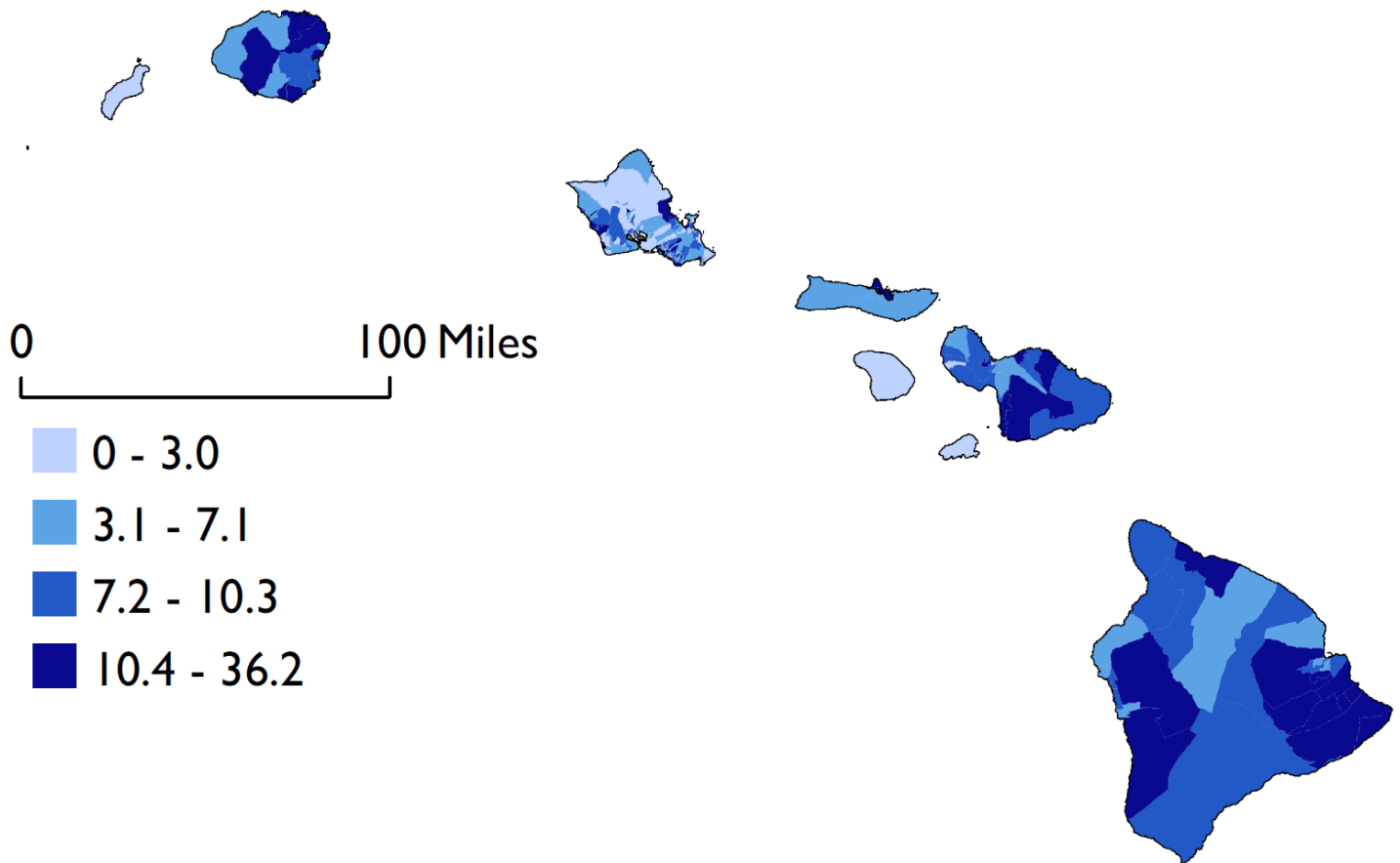


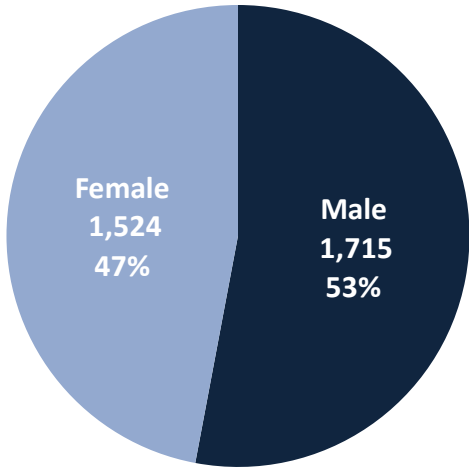


Same-sex couples	3,239	Same-sex couples per 1,000 households	7.1
Husband/wife	580	Same-sex "husband/wife" couples per 1,000 "husband/wife" couples	2.5
Unmarried partner	2,659	Same-sex "unmarried partner" couples per 1,000 "unmarried partner" couples	84.5

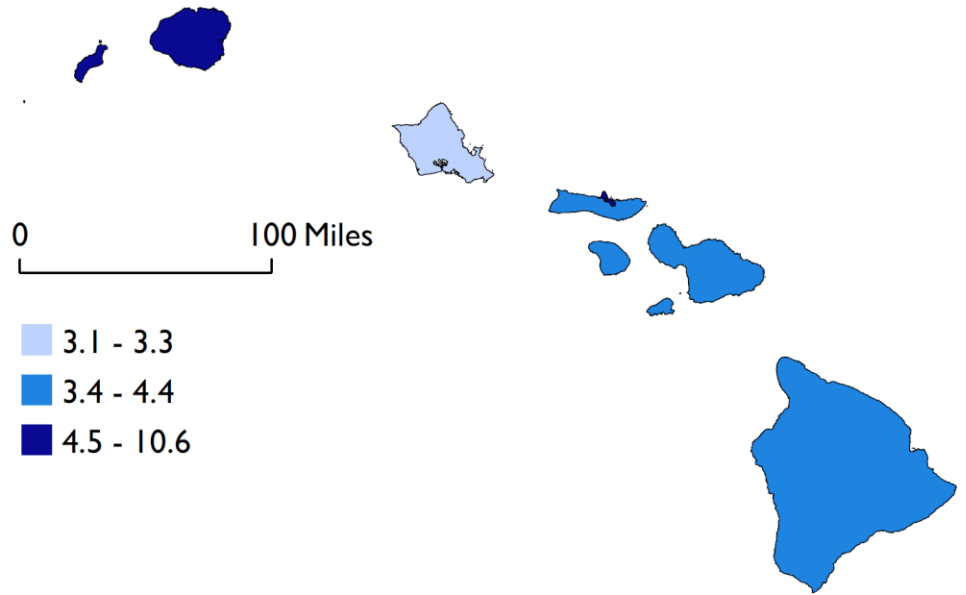
Same-sex couples per 1,000 households
by Census tract (adjusted)



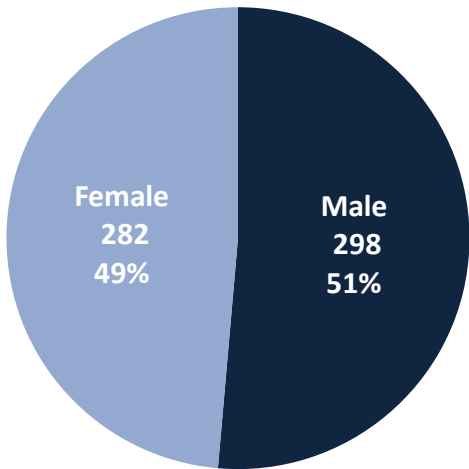
All Same-sex Couples



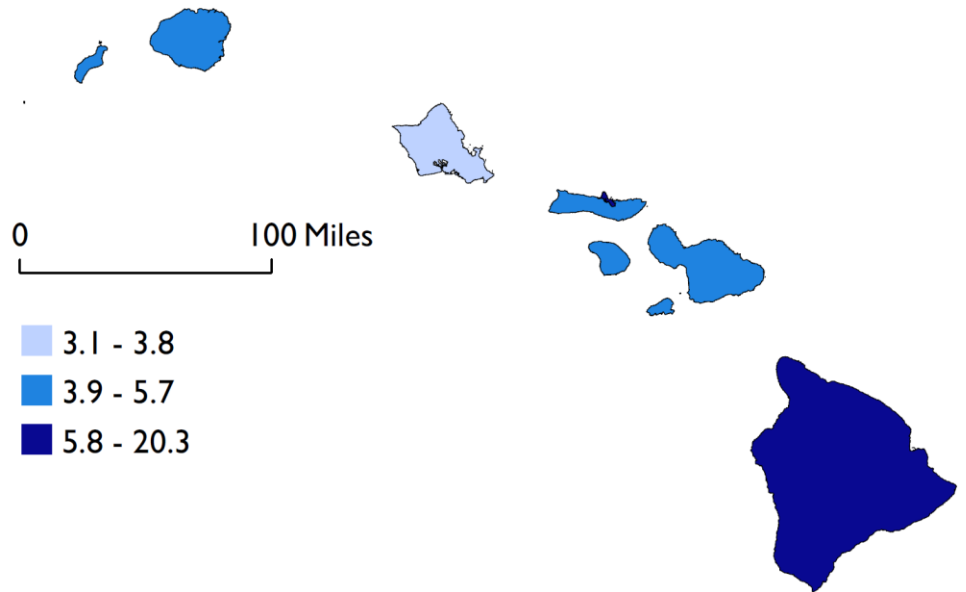
Same-sex female couples per 1,000 households by county (adjusted)



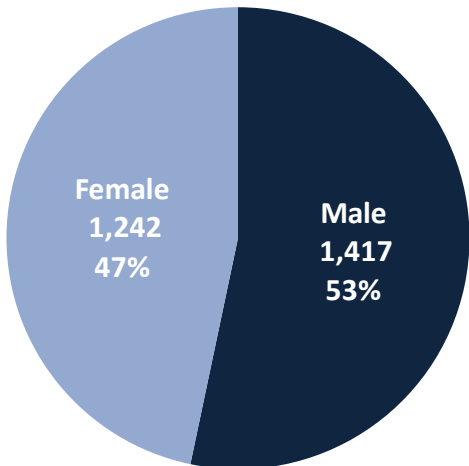
Same-sex couples who identify as spouses



Same-sex male couples per 1,000 households by county (adjusted)



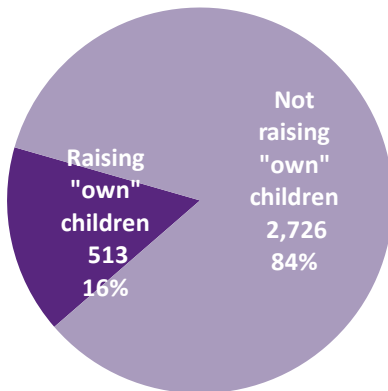
Same-sex couples who identify as unmarried partners



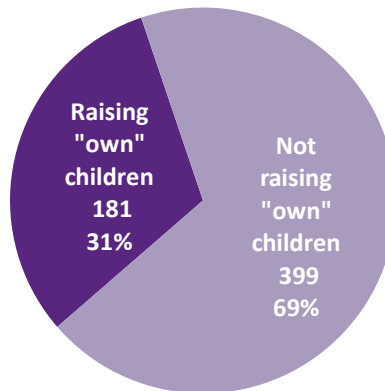
Percent of same-sex couples raising "own" children* by county (adjusted)



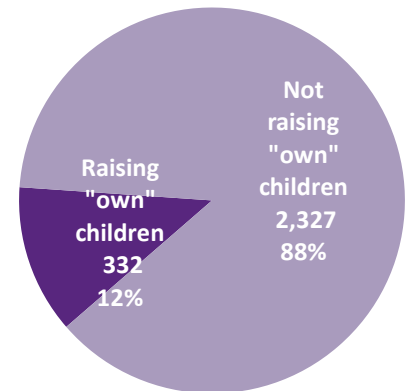
All Same-sex Couples



Same-sex couples who identify as spouses



Same-sex couples who identify as unmarried partners



Data and methodology

Data are compiled using the US Census Bureau's state-level preferred estimates for same-sex couples found [here](#). Same-sex couples are identified in households where Person 1 describes his or her relationship with another adult of the same sex as either a "husband/wife" or "unmarried partner". The Census Bureau preferred estimates adjust original Census tabulations reported in the Census 2010 SF-1, PCT15 to account for the likelihood that a small portion of different-sex couples miscode the sex of a spouse or partner and are incorrectly counted as a same-sex couple.

Adjusted data

The Census Bureau only released preferred estimates for states. County, city, and tract data used in this report are adjusted by the authors and do not represent official Census Bureau tabulations. Like the Census Bureau preferred estimates, the adjustment procedure accounts for the likelihood that a small portion of different-sex couples miscode the sex of a spouse or partner and are incorrectly counted as a same-sex couple.

Undercount

The adjusted figures do not take into account the possibility that some same-sex couples may not be counted in Census tabulations due to concerns about confidentiality or because neither partner was Person 1 in the household.

Go [here](#) for a complete description of the adjustment procedure.

Counties with 50+ same-sex couples ranked by same-sex couples per 1,000 households

State rank	US rank among 1,142 counties with 50+ same-sex couples	County	Same-sex couples (adjusted)	Same-sex couples per 1,000 households (adjusted)	Same-sex male couples (adjusted)	Same-sex female couples (adjusted)	% Raising "own" children among same-sex couples (adjusted)
1	40	Hawaii	651	9.70	385	265	18%
2	65	Kauai	197	8.48	95	102	10%
3	66	Maui	457	8.48	274	183	17%
4	179	Honolulu	1932	6.21	954	978	16%
Counties with <50 same-sex couples							
		Kalawao	2	30.94	1	1	0%

**Cities with 50+ same-sex couples
ranked by same-sex couples per 1,000 households**

State rank	US rank among 1,415 cities with 50+ same-sex couples	City	Same-sex couples (adjusted)	Same-sex couples per 1,000 households (adjusted)
1	32	Wailea	73	26.28
2	69	Hawaiian Paradise Park	62	15.81
3	145	Wailuku	64	11.35
4	179	Kihei	84	10.36
5	325	Hilo	125	8.08
6	343	Kailua	102	7.87
7	383	Waipahu	63	7.56
8	391	Urban Honolulu	973	7.52
9	634	Kaneohe	69	6.15
10	979	East Honolulu	83	4.69
11	1008	Pearl City	65	4.54

About the authors

Gary J. Gates, PhD is the Williams Distinguished Scholar at the Williams Institute, UCLA School of Law.

Abigail M. Cooke is a PhD candidate in the Department of Geography at UCLA and is affiliated with the California Center for Population Research.

Acknowledgments

The authors thank Williams Institute Fellows Angeliki Kastanis, Laura Durso, and Christy Mallory for assistance with the Snapshots.

For more information

The Williams Institute, UCLA School of Law, (310) 267-4382

<http://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/>